

VELMA FLOCH

Michigan
HEALTH STATISTICS
...1951

**MICHIGAN
DEPARTMENT
OF HEALTH**

MICHIGAN
HEALTH STATISTICS

ANNUAL STATISTICAL REPORT
1951



Division of Disease Control, Records and Statistics
Michigan Department of Health
Lansing 4, Michigan

MICHIGAN DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH

LANSING 4, MICHIGAN
Old Dewitt Road — Tel. 4-1491



Albert E. Heustis M. D., Commissioner

Honorable G. Mennen Williams
Governor of Michigan
Lansing, Michigan

Dear Governor Williams:

I have the honor to submit to you our annual statistical report for the calendar year 1951. This is in compliance with Compilers Section 24.9, C. L. 1948.

Very respectfully yours,

A handwritten signature in cursive script that reads "Albert Heustis".

Albert E. Heustis, M. D.
State Health Commissioner

AEH:DS

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SYMBOLS USED IN THIS REPORT

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INTRODUCTION

This report contains health statistics concerning communicable diseases, births, stillbirths, deaths, marriages, and divorces in Michigan during 1951 and previous years. The first four tables in this report include information pertaining to the years 1930-1951; the remaining tables contain only 1951 statistics.

In connection with the interpretation of these tables, the following factors are to be recognized:

1) Incomplete Registration and Delay in Filing:

Birth and death registration has been steadily improving since 1900. Registration of births in Michigan was 98.7 percent complete according to a recent test done in connection with the 1950 census. Registration of deaths is considered to be even more complete than birth registrations because death certificates are necessary for issuing burial permits. Delayed registrations not included in annual statistics are also of minor concern. All reports for the current year which are received during the same year or during the first two months of the following year are included in the annual statistics. Those received after the first two months of the following year are approximately one-fourth of one percent of the year's registrations and are therefore considered negligible for statistical purposes.

2) Population Trend:

Population figures as issued by the Census Bureau have been used for the census years, whereas for the intervening years it has been necessary to establish estimates of population. Estimating procedures do not always adequately measure the full extent of extreme population changes and therefore population estimates may either be over or under the true situation. In addition to this limitation it is to be remembered that estimating procedures have varied considerably over the past years. Hence, in all instances where rates are based on estimated populations these two factors should be recognized.

3) Residence Allocation:

Residence data are obtained by allocating certificates, regardless of the place of occurrence, to the residence of the deceased in the case of a death, or the residence of the mother in the case of a birth or stillbirth. Beginning with 1935 certificates, intra-state allocation according to this procedure has been followed for all births and deaths occurring in Michigan. Beginning with 1950 certificates, interstate allocation of births and deaths was started. Thus, for 1950, and 1951, births and deaths of Michigan residents occurring in other states have also been included and births and deaths occurring in Michigan to non-residents of Michigan have been excluded.

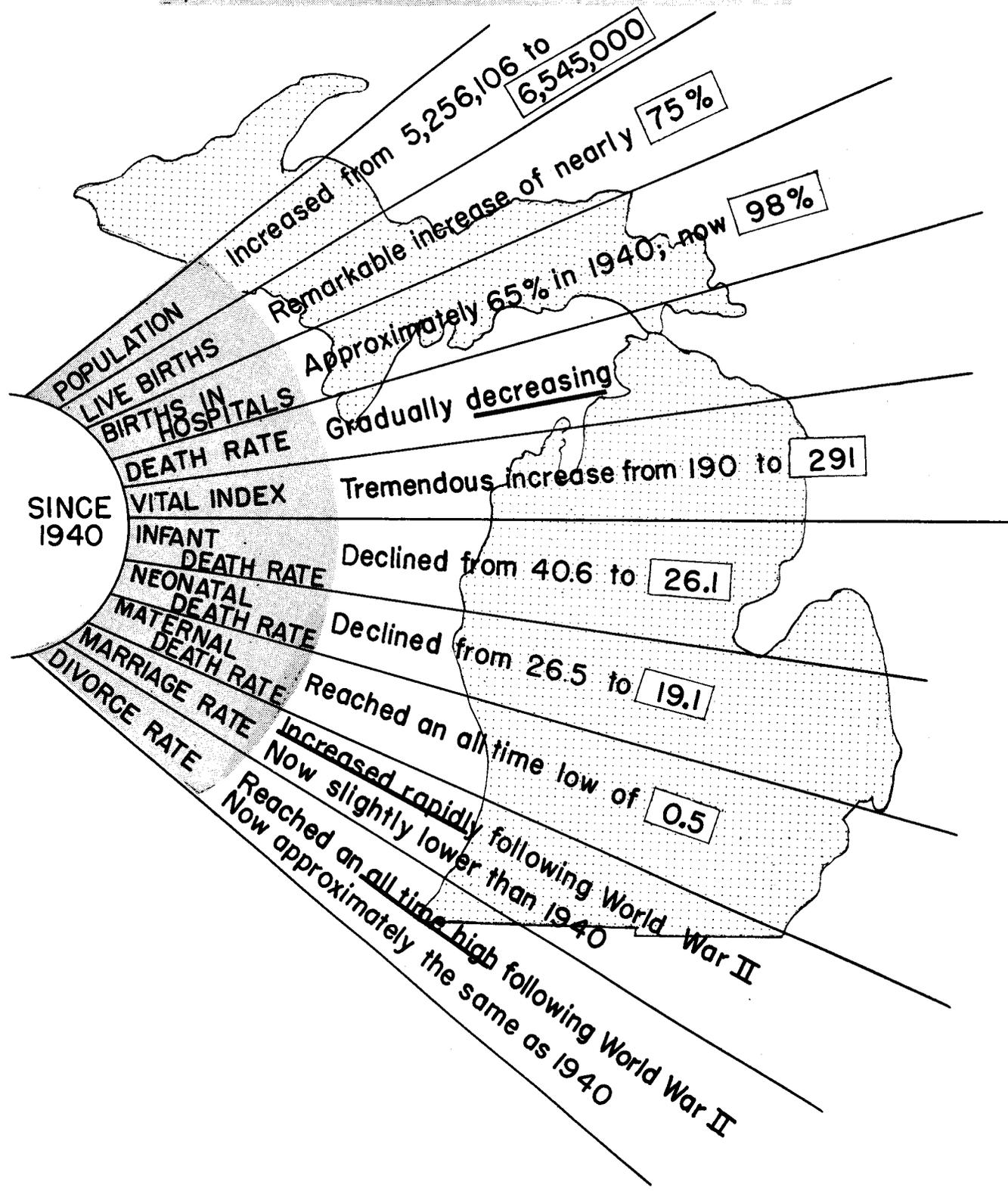
A minor change in definition of residence as applied to institutional deaths was effective beginning with 1949 certificates. Deaths in hospitals, sanatoria, and all other institutions, including mental, penal, old age, orphan, etc., are allocated in all instances to the place of previous residence, regardless of length of stay in institutions. If previous residence is unknown, allocation is to the place from which commitment was made. Prior to 1949 deaths in institutions were allocated to the area in which the institution was located unless the usual residence was recorded on the certificates.

4) Changes in Classification of Causes of Death:

During the past decades there have been revisions of the International List of Causes of Death, the latest of which is the Sixth Revision, adopted in 1948 by the World Health Organization. Prior to the introduction of the Sixth Revision the principle cause of death was selected by means of an arbitrary set of rules. The Sixth Revision instituted a rather sweeping change in that the classification is based on the underlying cause of death as indicated by the physician. To enable the physician to indicate the underlying cause of death it was necessary to change the form of the death certificate to permit the recording of the proper sequence of morbid events which led to death. The revised form was initiated in Michigan beginning with the 1950 certificates. The policy of the physician specifying the underlying cause of death is a most desirable one since it provides statistics which more accurately reflect medical opinion. However, the comparability of cause of death statistics over a period of years is affected by such a change in policy. This should be kept in mind when comparing 1950 and 1951 statistics with those of earlier years.

Health Department reports containing annual vital statistics have been published since 1900 with the exception of reports for the calendar years 1946, 1947, and 1949. For these three years brief statistical summaries have been distributed in lieu of the detailed departmental reports. The 1950 annual statistical report was revised both in content and format. The 1951 report conforms with these revisions.

MICHIGAN'S CHANGING HEALTH PICTURE 1940 -- 1951



SINCE
1940

TABLE 1 - REPORTED CASES OF CERTAIN COMMUNICABLE DISEASES
MICHIGAN, 1930 - 1951

YEAR	Diphtheria	Scarlet fever	Smallpox	Typhoid fever	Whooping cough	Measles	Lobar pneumonia	Tuberculosis (all forms)	Meningitis	Polio-myelitis	Syphilis	Gonorrhea	Chancroid
1930	3,206	11,174	2,375	504	7,937	28,129	5,555	5,128	901	208	16,538	8,554	163
1931	1,831	13,023	915	424	11,448	6,212	4,661	6,132	293	1,137	14,662	7,843	170
1932	1,188	15,255	222	513	13,091	42,129	4,904	7,103	129	112	11,969	6,963	140
1933	1,152	16,419	46	453	11,720	21,654	4,034	6,624	86	93	7,691	6,447	85
1934	614	19,238	49	496	11,255	6,528	4,889	5,264	53	230	6,483	6,188	132
1935	645	11,849	16	355	13,427	79,061	6,641	4,642	113	614	6,416	6,372	110
1936	661	12,650	32	287	14,287	2,453	6,116	5,157	120	152	6,401	6,460	133
1937	842	24,798	152	241	11,426	6,154	4,590	6,469	87	421	8,708	7,072	244
1938	619	18,362	274	285	14,563	79,400	2,629	6,335	69	59	14,684	7,046	341
1939	452	15,836	371	177	8,997	12,948	3,911	6,119	46	904	13,144	6,364	286
1940	264	10,366	76	120	11,757	20,206	2,845	6,063	49	1,228	9,999	7,650	218
1941	242	8,756	114	147	16,512	70,748	2,418	5,371	49	270	11,370	8,767	359
1942	243	7,503	17	74	11,602	8,569	2,641	5,720	66	162	12,461	8,753	276
1943	281	5,044	18	115	12,091	51,764	2,486	6,546	757	255	15,933	9,526	260
1944	419	8,963	10	78	4,049	26,711	1,425	6,419	857	884	17,288	11,987	185
1945	630	9,304	16	59	5,339	6,328	974	5,471	270	215	16,046	12,565	244
1946	385	5,977	3	85	8,116	42,261	817	5,548	185	1,091	18,051	12,635	206
1947	238	4,834	1	77	10,472	9,574	886	6,470	113	646	15,276	10,989	216
1948	126	5,934	-	49	2,668	42,952	859	6,109	107	775	12,100	9,448	465
1949	119	8,852	-	48	4,157	20,279	983	5,953	120	2,909	8,740	9,427	336
1950	84	4,665	-	43	9,184	38,245	761	5,538	133	2,029	8,830	8,678	202
1951	48	8,181	-	33	3,156	15,227	936	6,144	138	1,463	6,532	8,494	187

TABLE 2 - DEATHS DUE TO CERTAIN COMMUNICABLE DISEASES, AND RATES
MICHIGAN, 1930 - 1951

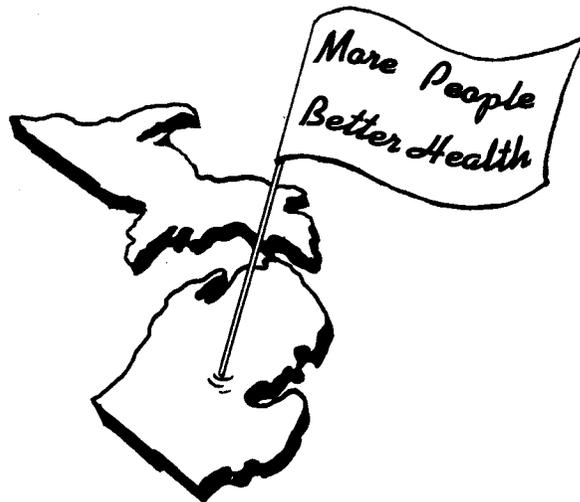
(Rates per 100,000 Population)

YEAR	Diphtheria		Scarlet Fever		Smallpox		Typhoid Fever		Whooping Cough		Measles		Pneumonia (all forms)		Tuberculosis of the Respiratory System		Tuberculosis (all forms)	
	No.	Rate	No.	Rate	No.	Rate	No.	Rate	No.	Rate	No.	Rate	No.	Rate	No.	Rate	No.	Rate
1930	299	6.2	130	2.7	9	0.2	87	1.8	176	3.6	231	4.8	3,321	68.6	2,443	50.5	2,912	60.1
1931	172	3.5	122	2.5	4	0.1	73	1.5	190	3.9	28	0.6	2,883	59.0	2,263	46.3	2,660	54.5
1932	106	2.2	112	2.3	1	0.0	56	1.1	199	4.0	183	3.7	3,238	65.7	2,101	42.7	2,463	50.0
1933	112	2.3	157	3.2	-	0	50	1.0	153	3.1	111	2.2	2,756	55.5	1,996	40.2	2,348	47.3
1934	38	0.8	171	3.4	-	0	65	1.3	141	2.8	36	0.7	3,466	69.2	1,909	38.1	2,199	43.9
1935	58	1.1	98	1.9	-	0	34	0.7	132	2.6	184	3.6	3,801	75.3	1,741	34.5	2,044	40.5
1936	52	1.0	114	2.2	-	0	37	0.7	107	2.1	12	0.2	4,096	80.5	1,816	35.7	2,100	41.3
1937	72	1.4	148	2.9	1	0.0	29	0.6	132	2.6	11	0.2	4,098	79.8	1,860	36.2	2,119	41.3
1938	44	0.9	87	1.7	-	0	23	0.4	116	2.2	100	1.9	2,869	55.5	1,633	31.6	1,866	36.1
1939	25	0.5	69	1.3	-	0	25	0.5	76	1.5	29	0.6	2,803	53.8	1,651	31.7	1,881	36.1
1940	20	0.4	41	0.8	1	0.0	11	0.2	59	1.1	19	0.4	2,478	47.1	1,547	29.4	1,752	33.3
1941	18	0.3	32	0.6	1	0.0	14	0.3	91	1.7	65	1.2	2,235	41.1	1,532	28.2	1,723	31.7
1942	24	0.4	23	0.4	-	0	5	0.1	72	1.3	8	0.1	2,349	42.4	1,630	29.4	1,827	33.0
1943	21	0.4	11	0.2	-	0	9	0.2	101	1.9	89	1.7	2,931	54.5	1,588	29.5	1,802	33.5
1944	32	0.6	7	0.1	1	0.0	7	0.1	33	0.6	49	0.9	2,369	44.1	1,544	28.7	1,748	32.5
1945	46	0.8	9	0.2	-	0	3	0.1	36	0.7	10	0.2	1,932	35.5	1,591	29.3	1,758	32.3
1946	27	0.5	3	0.1	-	0	6	0.1	44	0.8	47	0.8	1,891	33.1	1,645	28.8	1,843	32.3
1947	23	0.4	6	0.1	-	0	5	0.1	63	1.0	5	0.1	2,089	34.4	1,483	24.4	1,643	27.1
1948	8	0.1	1	0.0	-	0	4	0.1	9	0.1	43	0.7	1,853	29.9	1,395	22.5	1,561	25.2
1949	11	0.2	4	0.1	-	0	1	0.0	22	0.3	33	0.5	1,885	29.7	1,254	19.7	1,400	22.0
1950	2	0.0	1	0.0	-	0	5	0.1	28	0.4	28	0.4	1,358	21.3	1,134	17.8	1,270	19.9
1951	6	0.1	-	0	-	0	1	0.0	21	0.3	11	0.2	1,619	24.7	1,049	16.0	1,154	17.6

CHANGES SINCE 1940

MICHIGAN

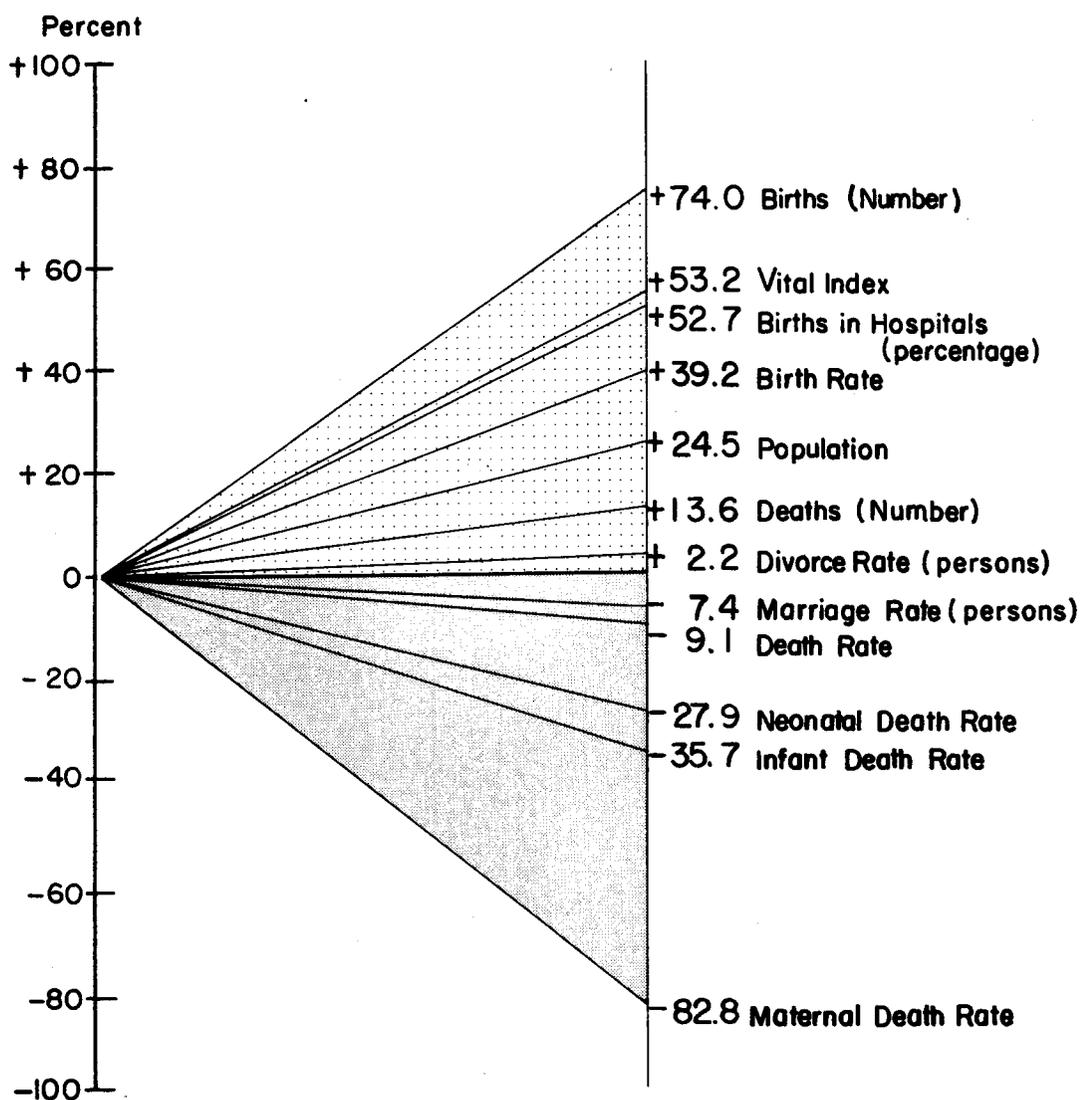
	1940	1951	Percent Change
POPULATION	5,256,106	6,545,000	+ 24.5
BIRTHS (number)	99,106	172,451	+ 74.0
DEATHS (number)	52,092	59,181	+ 13.6
VITAL INDEX	190	291	+53.2
BIRTH RATE	18.9	26.3	+39.2
BIRTHS IN HOSPITALS (percentage)	64.0	97.7	+52.7
DEATH RATE	9.9	9.0	- 9.1
INFANT DEATH RATE	40.6	26.1	-35.7
NEONATAL DEATH RATE	26.5	19.1	-27.9
MATERNAL DEATH RATE	2.9	0.5	-82.8
MARRIAGE RATE (persons)	17.6	16.3	- 7.4
DIVORCE RATE (persons)	4.6	4.7	+ 2.2



(Birth rates, death rates for all ages, rates of persons married and rates of persons divorced per 1,000 population. Death rates under 1 year, under 1 month, and maternal death rates per 1,000 live births.)

CHANGES : PLUS AND MINUS

MICHIGAN 1940 - 1951



At the same time that the birth rate increased 39% the infant and maternal death rates decreased by 36% and 83% respectively. The death rate for all ages decreased 9% while the population increased by approximately $\frac{1}{4}$.

Although marriages decreased and divorces increased slightly they reflect the least percentage change of the vital events during this period.

TABLE 3 - DEATHS DUE TO SPECIFIED CAUSES, AND RATES
MICHIGAN, 1930 - 1951

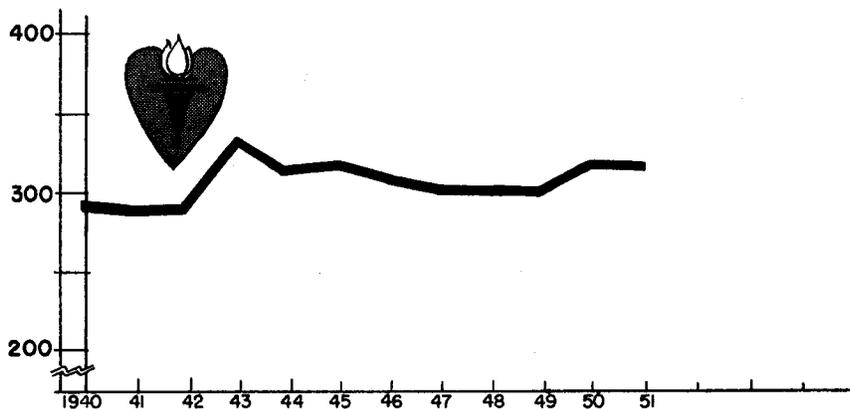
(Rates per 100,000 population)

YEAR	Heart Disease (all forms)		Cancer (all forms)		Cerebral Hemorrhage		Accidents (all forms)		Motor Vehicle Accidents		Diabetes		Premature Birth		Nephritis (all forms)		Diarrhea & Enteritis (under 2 yrs.)	
	No.	Rate	No.	Rate	No.	Rate	No.	Rate	No.	Rate	No.	Rate	No.	Rate	No.	Rate	No.	Rate
1930	9,947	205.4	4,572	94.4	4,332	89.5	3,805	78.6	1,572	32.5	880	18.2	1,805	37.3	3,098	64.0	704	14.5
1931	10,206	209.0	4,763	97.5	4,182	85.6	3,630	74.3	1,516	31.0	950	19.5	1,473	30.2	2,934	60.1	462	9.5
1932	11,162	226.6	4,935	100.2	4,304	87.4	3,179	64.5	1,229	25.0	1,121	22.8	1,372	27.9	2,953	60.0	326	6.6
1933	11,509	231.7	5,055	101.8	4,113	82.8	3,304	66.5	1,278	25.7	1,103	22.2	1,364	27.5	3,008	60.6	292	5.9
1934	11,824	236.1	5,370	107.2	4,296	85.8	3,774	75.4	1,511	30.2	1,100	22.0	1,419	28.3	3,096	61.8	387	7.7
1935	12,456	246.7	5,399	106.9	4,214	83.5	3,771	74.7	1,676	33.2	1,228	24.3	1,389	27.5	2,974	58.9	216	4.3
1936	13,374	262.7	5,752	113.0	4,529	89.0	5,246	103.1	1,924	37.8	1,266	24.9	1,395	27.4	3,033	59.6	467	9.2
1937	13,233	257.8	5,732	111.7	4,195	81.7	4,580	89.2	2,187	42.6	1,255	24.5	1,415	27.6	2,931	57.1	283	5.5
1938	13,887	268.4	6,059	117.1	4,371	84.5	3,608	69.7	1,490	28.8	1,283	24.8	1,464	28.7	2,770	53.5	315	6.1
1939	14,898	285.7	6,296	120.7	4,271	81.9	3,761	72.1	1,553	29.8	1,360	26.1	1,396	26.8	2,808	53.8	258	4.9
1940	15,480	294.5	6,513	123.9	4,547	86.5	3,961	75.4	1,743	33.2	1,408	26.8	1,298	24.7	2,918	55.5	172	3.3
1941	15,761	289.8	6,551	120.5	4,533	83.4	4,450	81.8	2,156	39.6	1,362	25.4	1,353	24.9	2,953	52.5	267	4.9
1942	16,016	289.2	6,646	120.0	4,691	84.7	3,685	66.5	1,368	24.7	1,448	26.1	1,575	28.4	2,731	49.3	238	4.3
1943	17,816	331.3	7,127	132.5	5,133	95.5	3,480	64.7	1,025	19.1	1,535	28.5	1,488	27.7	2,950	54.9	264	4.9
1944	17,004	316.2	7,277	135.3	4,794	89.1	3,350	62.3	1,103	20.5	1,554	28.9	1,412	26.3	2,739	50.9	316	5.9
1945	17,421	320.5	7,486	137.7	5,148	94.7	3,432	63.1	1,199	22.1	1,561	28.7	1,339	24.6	2,655	48.8	263	4.8
1946	17,691	309.9	7,845	137.4	5,090	89.2	3,776	66.1	1,506	26.4	1,530	26.8	1,735	30.4	2,530	44.3	212	3.7
1947	18,412	303.4	8,188	134.9	5,293	87.2	3,848	63.4	1,499	24.7	1,618	26.7	1,953	32.2	2,567	42.3	199	3.3
1948	18,726	302.3	8,336	134.6	5,170	83.5	4,017	64.8	1,545	24.9	1,771	28.6	1,920	29.4	2,473	39.9	279	4.5
1949	19,137	301.3	8,697	136.9	5,325	83.8	3,838	60.4	1,493	23.5	1,884	29.7	1,795	28.3	2,435	38.3	312	4.9
1950	20,521	322.1	8,685	136.3	5,559	87.2	3,783	59.4	1,680	26.4	1,438	22.6	1,096	17.2	1,004	15.8	138	2.2
1951	21,118	322.6	9,187	140.4	5,746	87.8	3,916	59.8	1,806	27.6	1,374	21.0	1,232	18.8	1,005	15.4	151	2.3

Note: Cancer includes leukemias, aleukemias, and Hodgkin's disease. Cerebral hemorrhage includes cerebral embolism and thrombosis.

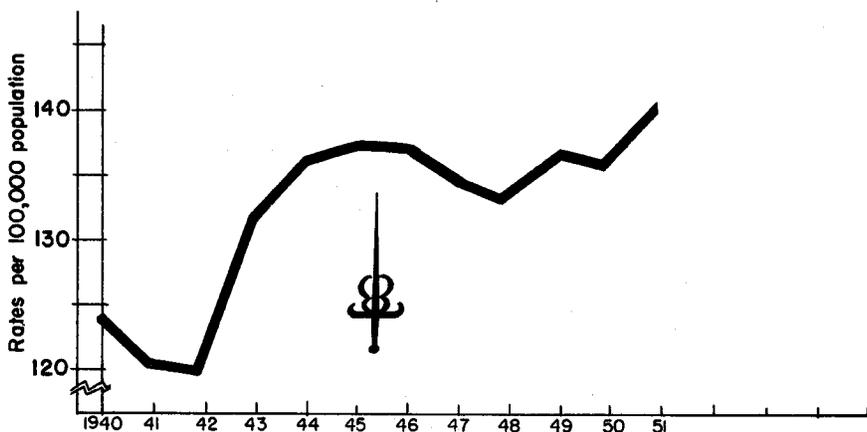
TREND OF CERTAIN LEADING CAUSES OF DEATH

MICHIGAN 1940 - 1951



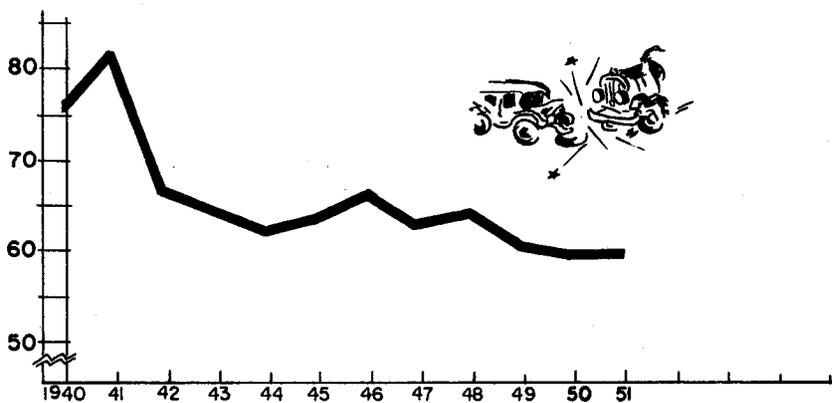
Diseases of the heart have been the leading cause of death throughout the present century; the highest death rate of 331.3 was reached during the war year of 1943, and was followed by a downward trend until 1950. The sudden increase beginning with 1950 reflects the change in classification of causes of death (Sixth Revision of the International Lists of Diseases and Causes of Death).

DISEASES OF HEART



The cancer death rates of the past eleven years, notwithstanding some fluctuations, have continued the upward trend of the previous 40 years. The 1951 rate of 140.4 is the highest annual cancer death rate recorded for the state.

CANCER (all forms)



In contrast with cancer the death rates for all accidents since 1941 have followed a downward trend. However, further review of the total accidental death picture reveals an increase in motor vehicle accidental death rates during the past two years but this has been offset by a reduction in the non-motor vehicle accidental death rates.

ACCIDENTS (all forms)

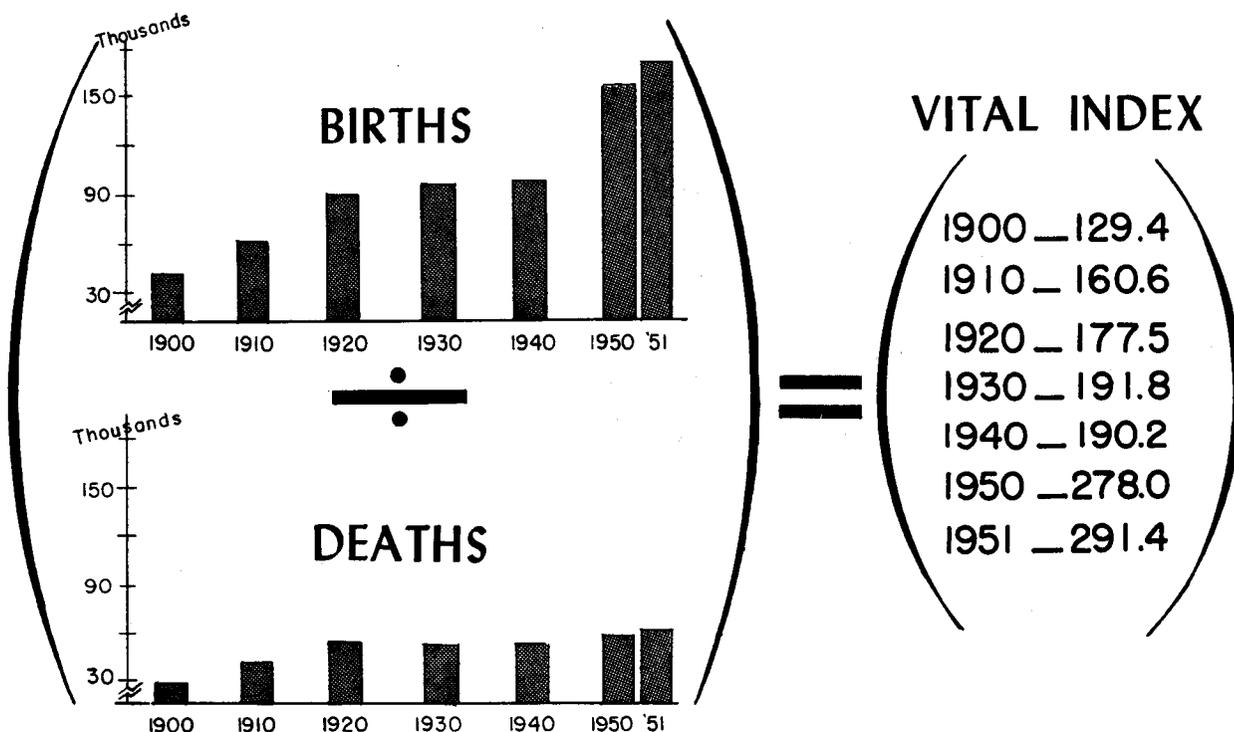
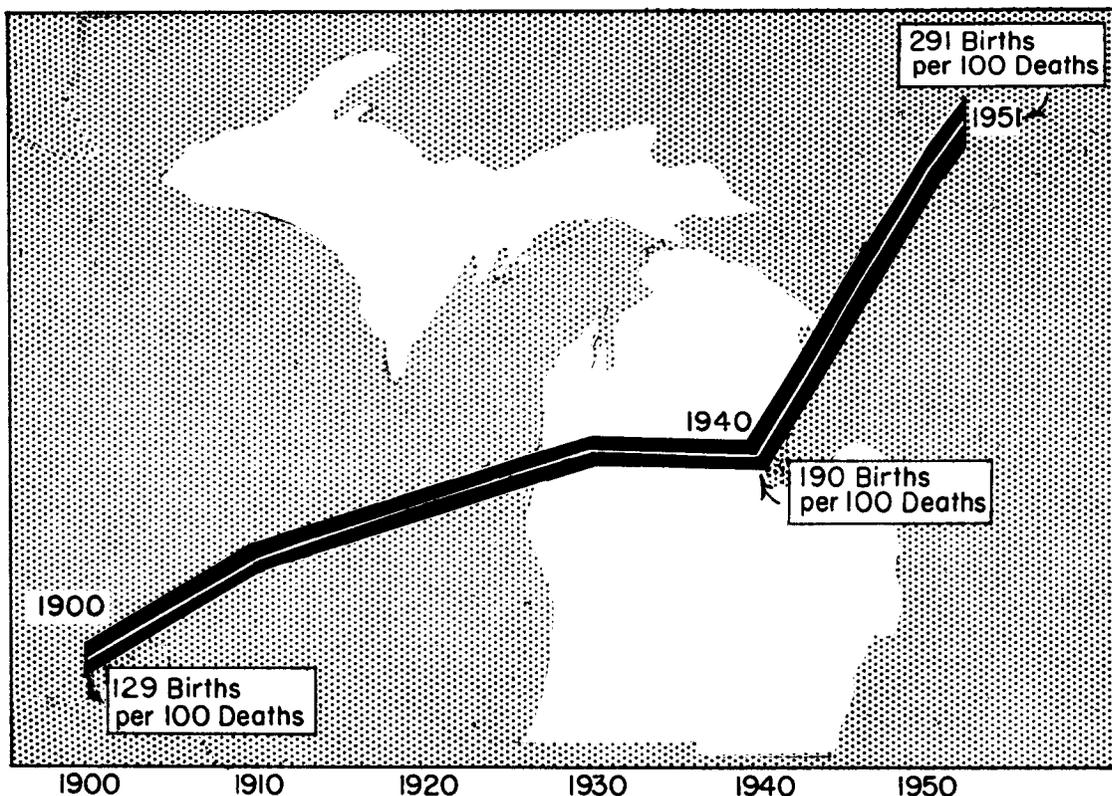
TABLE 4 - BIRTHS, DEATHS, DEATHS UNDER 1 YEAR, DEATHS UNDER 1 MONTH, MATERNAL DEATHS, STILLBIRTHS, MARRIAGES AND DIVORCES, AND RATES; POPULATION MICHIGAN, 1930 - 1951

(Deaths exclusive of stillbirths. Divorces include annulments. Birth rate, death rate for all ages, rate of persons married, and rate of persons divorced per 1,000 population. Stillbirth ratio, death rates under one year, under 1 month and maternal death rates per 1,000 live births.)

YEAR	Population	N U M B E R						R A T E										
		Live Births	Deaths			Still-births	Marriages	Divorces	Live Births	All Ages	Under 1 Yr	Under 1 Mo*	Maternal	Under 1 Mo*	Maternal	Still-birth Ratio	Rate	
			All Ages	Under 1 Yr	Under 1 Mo*												Married	Divorced
1930	4,842,325	98,862	51,561	6,213	3,624	597	3,714	29,482	10,639	20.4	10.6	62.8	36.6	6.0	37.6	12.2	4.4	
1931	4,883,703	90,547	49,068	5,187	3,084	539	3,220	28,856	9,507	18.5	10.1	57.3	34.1	6.0	35.6	11.8	3.9	
1932	4,925,081	85,254	49,569	4,630	2,798	493	2,980	28,552	7,899	17.3	10.1	54.3	32.8	5.8	35.0	11.6	3.2	
1933	4,966,459	80,402	48,507	4,094	2,591	447	2,776	33,132	7,671	16.2	9.8	50.9	32.2	5.6	34.5	13.3	3.1	
1934	5,007,837	83,944	50,440	4,377	2,717	450	2,607	43,241	10,124	16.8	10.1	52.1	32.4	5.4	31.1	17.3	4.0	
1935	5,049,216	87,403	51,051	4,170	2,550	438	2,717	45,313	10,844	17.3	10.1	47.7	29.2	5.0	31.1	17.9	4.3	
1936	5,090,594	88,457	54,777	4,479	2,647	425	2,625	47,023	11,419	17.4	10.8	50.6	29.9	4.8	29.7	18.5	4.5	
1937	5,131,972	91,566	53,468	4,374	2,700	326	2,707	47,954	12,472	17.8	10.4	47.8	29.5	3.6	29.6	18.7	4.9	
1938	5,173,350	96,962	50,678	4,319	2,734	345	2,732	30,105	10,646	18.7	9.8	44.5	28.2	3.6	28.2	11.6	4.1	
1939	5,214,728	94,432	52,017	3,952	2,594	280	2,572	37,725	11,589	18.1	10.0	41.8	27.5	3.0	27.2	14.5	4.4	
1940	5,256,106	99,106	52,092	4,022	2,629	292	2,602	46,342	12,054	18.9	9.9	40.6	26.5	2.9	26.3	17.6	4.6	
1941	5,437,546	107,498	52,671	4,166	2,687	298	2,769	50,989	13,317	19.8	9.7	38.8	25.0	2.8	25.8	18.8	4.9	
1942	5,538,857	124,068	52,738	4,606	3,091	260	3,067	51,582	14,085	22.4	9.5	37.1	24.9	2.1	24.7	18.6	5.1	
1943	5,377,329	125,441	56,774	4,804	2,979	237	3,213	44,385	15,259	23.3	10.6	38.3	23.7	1.9	25.6	16.5	5.7	
1944	5,377,329	113,586	54,016	4,326	2,784	198	2,874	41,678	18,356	21.1	10.0	38.1	24.5	1.7	25.3	15.5	6.8	
1945	5,435,092	111,557	53,641	4,008	2,670	166	2,703	48,329	21,133	20.5	9.9	35.9	23.9	1.5	24.2	17.8	7.8	
1946	5,708,415	138,572	54,856	4,541	3,323	163	3,168	78,808	29,158	24.3	9.6	32.8	24.0	1.2	22.9	27.6	10.2	
1947	6,069,000	160,275	56,807	5,055	3,677	173	3,422	71,319	21,386	26.4	9.4	31.5	22.9	1.1	21.4	23.5	7.1	
1948	6,195,000	153,726	56,520	4,617	3,352	120	3,132	61,986	16,017	24.8	9.1	30.0	21.8	0.8	20.4	20.0	5.2	
1949	6,352,000	156,469	57,107	4,520	3,232	105	2,994	53,109	16,274	24.6	9.0	28.9	20.7	0.7	19.1	16.7	5.1	
1950	6,371,766	160,055	57,567	4,214	3,043	91	3,095	58,180	15,979	25.1	9.0	26.3	19.0	0.6	19.3	18.3	5.0	
1951	6,545,000	172,451	59,181	4,505	3,296	94	3,158	53,411	15,446	26.3	9.0	26.1	19.1	0.5	18.3	16.3	4.7	

*1950 and 1951 data based on deaths under 28 days in compliance with the Sixth Revision classification.

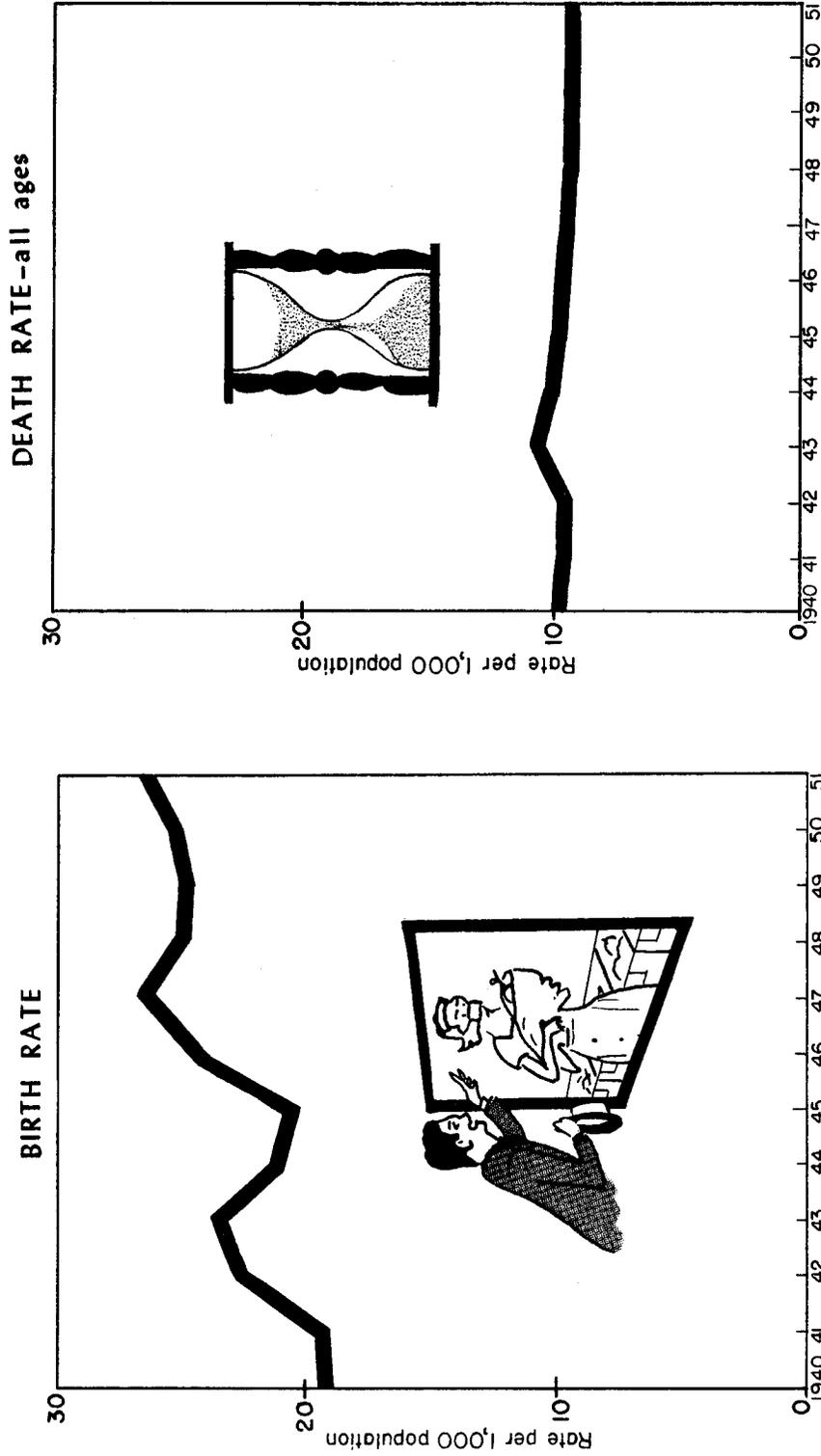
MICHIGAN'S VITAL INDEX INDICATES A RAPIDLY GROWING STATE



Michigan's vital index of 1951 was 2¼ times greater than it was at the beginning of the century. Within the short period of the past eleven years, the index has increased by 53% as compared with an increase of only 47% for the forty year period between 1900 and 1940.

BIRTH AND DEATH RATES

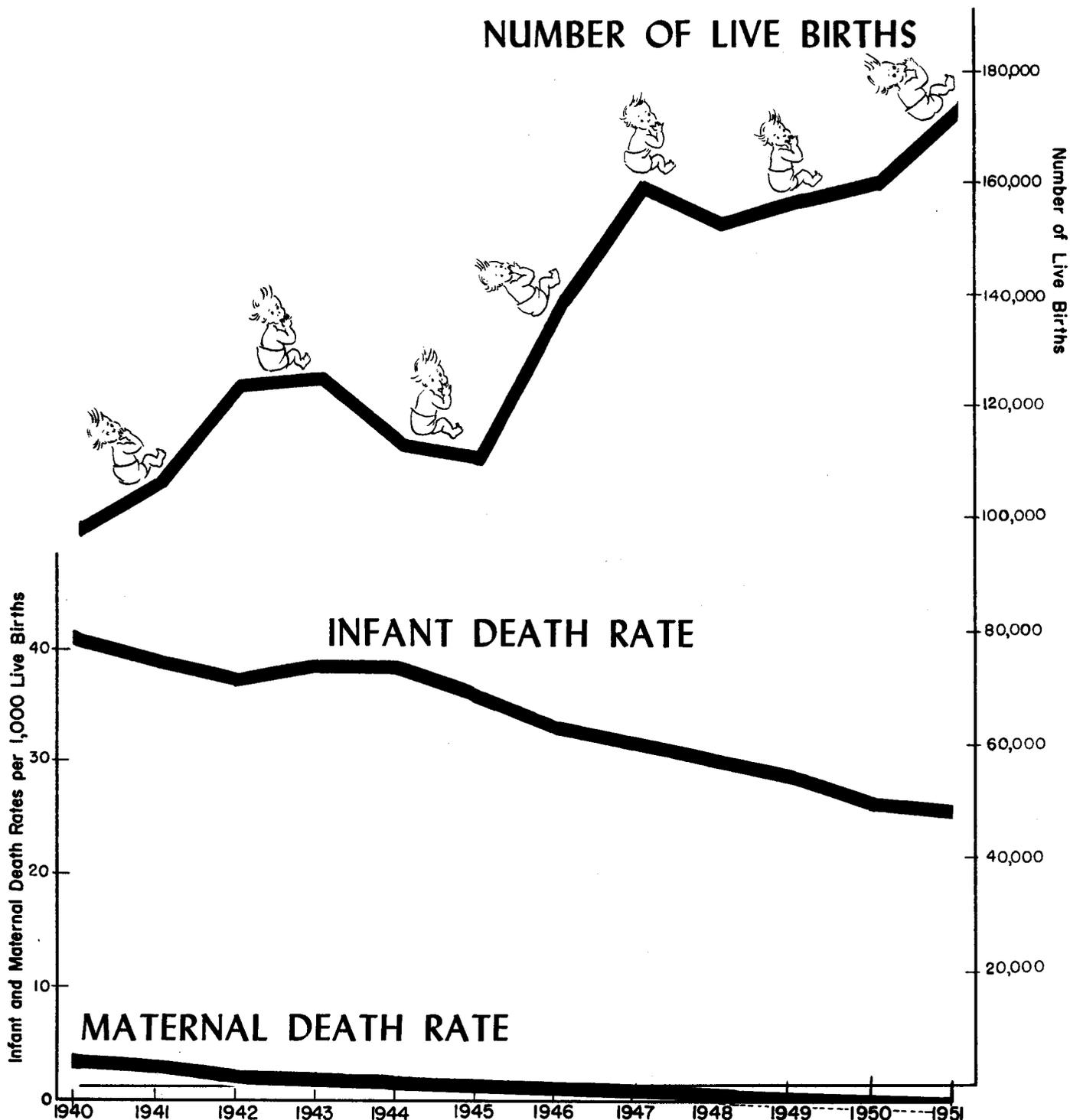
MICHIGAN 1940 - 1951



Although there have been minor fluctuations in the birth rate since 1940 the general trend has been upward and the 1951 rate of 26.3 is almost identical to the previous record rate of 26.4 in 1947. The 1951 Michigan rate of 26.3 is above the estimated 1951 rate of 24.5 for the United States.

After three years of gradual decline at the beginning of the period, the death rate increased somewhat in 1943; since then the decline has been gradual with the rate remaining at 9.0 for the last three consecutive years. The estimated 1951 rate for the United States was 9.7.

MICHIGAN 1940--1951



An all-time high of 172,451 Michigan births were recorded during 1951, a record nearly 75% in excess of that of 1940 and nearly 8% in excess of the previous 1947 postwar peak year.

Along with this notable increase in births, the infant and maternal mortality rates continued a downward trend and reached an all-time low during 1951 of 26.1 and 0.5 respectively. These rates compare favorably with the 1951 estimated United States infant mortality rate of 28.7 and maternal mortality rate of 0.8.

TABLE 5 - REPORTED CASES OF CERTAIN COMMUNICABLE DISEASES BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE
MICHIGAN, 1951

(Place of residence according to rural areas and urban incorporated areas having a 1950 population of 2,500 or more)

AREA	Total	Diphtheria	Scarlet fever	Typhoid fever	Whooping cough	Measles	Lobar pneumonia	Meningococcal meningitis	Poliomyelitis	Undulant fever	Tuberculosis	Syphilis	Gonorrhea	All other diseases*
Total	102,897	48	8,181	33	3,156	15,227	936	138	1,463	67	6,144	6,532	8,494	52,478
Rural	34,517	34	3,750	15	1,249	7,074	21	51	688	53	921	767	488	19,406
Urban	68,357	14	4,431	18	1,907	8,153	915	87	775	14	5,200	5,765	8,006	33,072
Non-residents	23										23			
Alcona	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	1	1
Alger rural	72	-	4	1	9	23	-	-	-	-	3	4	-	28
Munising	25	-	-	1	4	5	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	14
Allegan rural	523	-	67	-	33	219	-	-	6	2	13	13	13	157
Allegan	83	-	2	-	17	20	-	1	1	-	4	2	2	34
Otsego	134	-	5	-	-	46	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	80
Plainwell	88	-	-	-	-	29	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	57
Alpena rural	111	-	12	-	-	89	-	-	5	-	-	2	-	3
Alpena	118	-	12	-	-	28	-	-	4	-	8	14	-	52
Antrim	33	-	13	-	-	2	-	-	1	1	5	5	1	5
Arenac	26	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	7	-	14
Baraga	51	-	1	-	18	2	-	-	-	1	9	3	1	16
Barry rural	366	-	33	-	6	206	-	-	11	-	4	6	-	100
Hastings	90	-	5	-	-	46	-	-	4	1	1	1	-	32
Bay rural	732	-	28	-	3	267	-	-	2	-	3	4	7	418
Bay City	1,610	-	44	-	25	533	1	-	5	-	27	3	10	962
Essexville	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Benzie	86	-	6	-	1	77	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Berrien rural	161	1	13	-	3	4	-	1	2	-	28	44	47	18
Benton Harbor	328	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	28	108	189	-
Niles	103	-	12	1	7	6	-	1	2	-	4	15	2	53
St. Joseph	10	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	1	1
Buchanan	21	-	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	3	5	2	7
Branch rural	489	-	60	-	13	160	2	-	2	5	7	8	2	230
Coldwater	130	-	9	-	1	33	-	-	1	-	3	7	-	76
Calhoun rural	255	-	13	-	-	54	-	-	10	1	15	19	15	128
Albion	308	-	19	1	74	74	-	-	8	-	11	10	5	180
Battle Creek	587	-	36	-	2	142	-	1	20	1	37	73	160	115
Marshall	88	-	-	-	-	64	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	19
Cass rural	179	-	8	-	28	28	-	-	5	-	9	21	3	77
Dowagiac	117	-	6	-	4	79	-	-	1	-	2	10	-	15
Charlevoix rural	64	-	1	-	-	43	-	-	4	-	4	5	2	5
Boyne City	6	-	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Charlevoix	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cheboygan rural	125	1	2	-	-	99	-	-	-	-	1	5	4	13
Cheboygan	49	-	-	-	7	19	-	-	-	-	4	3	1	15
Chippewa rural	62	-	5	-	7	1	-	-	4	-	6	10	14	15
Sault Ste. Marie	211	-	4	-	-	15	-	1	8	1	12	13	13	144
Clare	17	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	4	-	1	7	3	1
Clinton rural	51	-	8	-	3	14	-	1	4	-	5	2	1	13
St. Johns	55	-	6	-	-	35	-	-	-	-	2	6	-	6
Crawford	151	-	-	-	5	89	-	-	7	-	1	1	-	48
Delta rural	127	-	2	-	16	39	-	-	3	-	10	6	3	48
Escanaba	80	-	2	-	4	7	-	-	1	-	15	2	3	46
Gladstone	29	-	1	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	9
Dickinson rural	398	-	28	-	88	179	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	97
Iron Mountain	380	-	39	-	8	204	-	-	2	-	13	3	1	110
Norway	104	-	2	-	3	65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34
Kingsford	273	-	32	-	15	149	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	75
Eaton rural	282	1	7	-	4	100	1	1	8	1	5	3	6	145
Charlotte	107	-	-	-	1	15	-	-	5	-	2	3	1	80
Grand Ledge	71	-	5	-	2	37	-	-	4	-	1	-	-	22
Eaton Rapids	26	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	16
Emmet rural	29	-	1	-	-	2	-	2	1	-	10	6	-	7
Petoskey	44	-	3	-	-	16	1	-	2	-	7	3	2	10

TABLE 5 - REPORTED CASES OF CERTAIN COMMUNICABLE DISEASES BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE (Continued)

AREA	Total	Diphtheria	Scarlet fever	Typhoid fever	Whooping cough	Measles	Lobar pneumonia	Meningococcal meningitis	Poliomyelitis	Undulant fever	Tuberculosis	Syphilis	Gonorrhea	All other diseases*
Genesee rural	1,811	2	386	-	22	696	-	2	20	-	12	45	27	599
Fenton	103	-	6	-	3	8	-	-	3	-	1	-	-	82
Flint	1,448	1	253	-	19	362	-	4	13	-	104	211	291	190
Mt. Morris	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Gladwin	22	-	6	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	2	3	-	8
Gogebic rural	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	3	5	41
Bessemer	33	-	1	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	19
Ironwood	74	-	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	5	4	-	60
Wakefield	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Grand Traverse rural	126	-	28	-	1	63	-	-	5	1	5	4	-	19
Traverse City	87	-	31	-	-	19	-	-	6	-	10	3	2	16
Gratiot rural	140	-	-	-	6	43	-	-	1	-	3	9	1	77
Alma	231	-	6	-	-	118	-	-	1	-	4	2	-	100
St. Louis	24	-	-	-	-	19	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	3
Hillsdale rural	219	-	20	-	6	92	2	-	3	4	7	3	1	81
Hillsdale	211	-	31	-	2	113	-	1	-	-	5	1	1	57
Houghton rural	248	-	8	-	44	2	2	-	2	-	17	27	1	135
Houghton	29	-	3	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23
Laurium	10	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	5
Hancock	40	-	1	-	10	1	-	-	3	-	9	-	-	16
Huron rural	36	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	13	5	1	4
Bad Axe	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	4	-	-	-
Ingham rural	1,436	-	34	-	46	397	-	-	21	2	16	13	17	890
Lansing	2,171	1	68	-	62	326	2	4	26	1	51	56	115	1,459
East Lansing	379	-	19	-	1	154	-	-	8	1	8	2	7	179
Mason	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	31
Ionia rural	94	-	11	-	-	23	-	-	6	-	2	25	10	17
Belding	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	17
Ionia	12	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	3	-	3	3	-	1
Portland	4	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Iosco	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	3	1	-
Iron rural	114	-	2	-	5	18	-	1	-	-	15	3	1	69
Iron River	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Isabella rural	195	-	8	1	1	11	-	-	4	-	4	10	1	155
Mt. Pleasant	367	-	26	-	2	67	-	1	4	2	4	8	3	250
Jackson rural	60	-	16	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	18	5	12	5
Jackson	688	-	55	-	12	170	-	-	2	-	45	24	51	329
Kalamazoo rural	1,609	-	93	-	29	511	-	-	28	2	2	20	12	912
Kalamazoo	1,337	-	77	-	11	289	-	1	17	-	21	49	142	730
Kalkaska	74	-	5	-	-	39	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	26
Kent rural	1,552	-	640	-	80	92	1	2	28	-	12	30	8	659
Grand Rapids	3,557	-	512	-	104	235	9	5	30	1	144	148	308	2,061
E. Grand Rapids	28	-	11	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	15
Keweenaw	24	-	2	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
Lake	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lapeer rural	398	-	4	-	1	25	-	-	2	-	34	12	16	304
Lapeer	60	-	13	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	17	3	1	19
Leelanau	49	2	5	-	-	4	-	-	1	2	3	2	6	24
Lenawee rural	73	1	18	-	2	4	-	1	3	1	14	12	6	11
Adrian	231	-	12	-	15	30	-	-	-	-	9	3	4	158
Tecumseh	21	-	14	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	4
Hudson	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Livingston rural	34	-	6	-	-	1	-	-	8	-	12	3	1	3
Howell	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
Luce rural	34	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	1	-	3	10	-	9
Newberry	83	-	2	-	10	1	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	66
Mackinac rural	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	4	4	-
St. Ignace	79	-	3	-	33	3	-	-	-	-	4	-	1	35
Macomb rural	533	1	67	-	14	18	1	2	20	-	45	21	7	357
Mt. Clemens	122	-	5	-	1	6	-	-	3	-	19	22	14	52
Centerline	78	-	7	-	3	1	-	-	3	1	13	4	2	44
East Detroit	301	-	68	-	-	23	-	1	3	-	15	9	1	181
Roseville	84	-	16	-	1	5	-	2	7	-	22	8	4	19
Romeo	26	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	1	-	4	-	-	17
St. Clair Shores	130	-	16	-	1	17	1	-	7	-	19	7	2	60

TABLE 5 - REPORTED CASES OF CERTAIN COMMUNICABLE DISEASES BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE (Continued)

AREA	Total	Diphtheria	Scarlet fever	Typhoid fever	Whooping cough	Measles	Lobar pneumonia	Meningococic meningitis	Poliomyelitis	Undulant fever	Tuberculosis	Syphilis	Gonorrhea	All other diseases*
Manistee rural	133	-	54	-	4	39	-	-	1	-	3	1	4	27
Manistee	62	-	19	-	1	26	-	-	2	-	2	1	1	10
Marquette rural	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	11	5	-	-
Ishpeming	149	-	6	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	4	2	1	124
Marquette	416	-	44	-	35	5	-	2	1	-	13	9	4	303
Negaunee	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	6	1	-	-
Mason rural	160	-	2	-	8	81	-	-	-	-	6	2	-	61
Ludington	341	-	8	-	13	179	-	-	1	-	2	6	4	128
Mecosta rural	795	-	11	-	37	223	-	1	3	2	2	2	-	514
Big Rapids	293	-	3	-	1	155	-	1	-	-	1	2	-	130
Menominee rural	240	-	9	1	13	73	-	2	4	2	11	1	-	124
Menominee	63	-	1	-	10	1	1	-	-	1	6	3	-	40
Midland rural	1,410	-	36	-	34	517	-	-	5	-	1	3	1	813
Midland	1,087	-	18	-	15	398	-	-	5	-	7	4	4	636
Missaukee	53	-	-	-	1	23	-	-	1	3	5	3	1	16
Monroe rural	206	1	29	1	14	26	-	1	17	-	16	13	4	84
Monroe	176	-	10	-	-	20	-	-	5	-	18	16	11	80
Milan (Part)	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Montcalm rural	14	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	2	3	-	4
Greenville	13	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	1	2
Montmorency	12	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	2	-	-	3	1	1
Muskegon rural	1,831	-	251	-	51	354	1	1	5	1	9	16	23	1,119
Muskegon	2,365	-	60	-	83	1,048	-	-	12	1	41	103	316	701
Muskegon Hts.	547	-	15	-	1	4	-	-	-	-	24	64	241	198
Newaygo rural	191	-	32	-	7	101	-	-	5	2	7	7	3	27
Fremont	53	-	5	-	2	30	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	12
Oakland rural	4,622	19	487	4	178	314	3	5	119	2	99	76	85	3,231
Birmingham	1,024	-	68	-	9	22	1	1	16	-	12	5	3	887
Ferndale	1,079	-	76	-	22	135	-	2	8	-	41	49	68	678
Pontiac	1,954	1	262	-	30	93	-	3	39	-	81	142	351	952
Rochester	19	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	2	-	5	-	1	8
Berkley	380	-	64	-	4	20	-	1	3	-	10	5	4	269
Clawson	264	-	28	-	2	1	1	-	5	-	1	-	-	226
Pleasant Ridge	41	-	6	-	4	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	28
Royal Oak	1,555	-	202	-	42	73	2	2	19	-	45	16	28	1,126
Hazel Park	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-
Holly	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Huntington Woods	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-
Northville (Part)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oak Park	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oceana	95	-	17	-	-	52	-	1	4	1	8	5	2	5
Ogemaw	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	4	1	-	1
Ontonagon	70	-	21	-	4	3	-	-	1	-	5	4	-	32
Osceola	572	-	5	-	2	119	-	-	3	1	4	-	1	437
Oscoda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Otsego	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	2	-	2
Ottawa rural	1,448	-	462	-	90	240	-	1	14	3	7	6	8	617
Grand Haven	440	-	36	-	53	77	-	-	1	-	3	3	5	262
Holland	749	-	83	-	14	281	-	1	3	-	6	6	5	350
Zeeland	73	-	36	-	-	6	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	30
Presque Isle rural	147	-	2	-	-	99	-	-	-	-	3	4	-	39
Rogers City	148	-	13	-	-	120	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	13
Roscommon	40	-	2	-	2	23	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	10
Saginaw rural	886	1	55	-	25	387	-	4	3	2	27	10	5	367
Saginaw	1,226	1	43	2	58	482	-	2	3	-	59	94	93	389
Sanilac	233	-	22	-	3	12	-	-	4	-	12	8	2	170
Schoolcraft rural	15	-	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	3	2	2	-
Manistique	11	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	1	-	3	1	3	-
Shiawassee rural	118	-	6	-	-	59	-	-	9	2	10	6	2	24
Durand	4	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Owosso	107	-	21	-	-	45	-	-	3	-	9	6	5	18

TABLE 5 - REPORTED CASES OF CERTAIN COMMUNICABLE DISEASES BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE (Continued)

AREA	Total	Diphtheria	Scarlet fever	Typhoid fever	Whooping cough	Measles	Lobar pneumonia	Meningococcal meningitis	Poliomyelitis	Undulant fever	Tuberculosis	Syphilis	Gonorrhea	All other diseases*
St. Clair rural	321	-	41	-	6	6	-	3	10	-	14	9	9	223
Marine City	21	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	-	-	16
Port Huron	472	-	49	-	4	8	1	1	4	-	15	32	22	336
St. Clair	52	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	41
Algonac	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
St. Joseph rural	212	-	7	-	11	120	-	1	2	-	7	5	2	57
Sturgis	109	-	-	-	2	77	-	1	9	1	3	5	2	9
Three Rivers	22	-	-	-	4	7	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	7
Tuscola rural	73	-	2	-	3	14	-	-	1	-	22	5	3	13
Caro	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-
Vassar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Van Buren rural	327	2	27	2	5	72	-	1	23	3	8	24	11	149
South Haven	86	-	9	-	6	5	-	1	-	-	5	6	11	43
Washtenaw rural	740	-	13	2	33	32	5	3	19	2	18	25	32	556
Ann Arbor	866	-	9	-	13	41	1	-	1	-	46	20	6	729
Ypsilanti	217	-	8	1	14	7	-	2	4	-	8	34	68	71
Chelsea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Milan (Part)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wayne rural	6,135	2	464	3	203	337	3	13	167	1	192	54	26	4,670
**Ecorse	133	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	36	53	8
Hamtramck	447	1	7	-	7	16	-	-	8	-	153	23	49	183
**River Rouge	141	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38	33	70	-
Detroit	31,511	9	1,542	10	1,004	1,011	889	39	368	1	3,198	3,962	5,038	14,440
Highland Park	684	-	38	-	6	41	3	-	9	-	59	47	31	450
**Plymouth	51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33	9	9	-
**Wyandotte	110	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	73	16	2	17
Dearborn	961	-	117	-	14	37	1	1	12	-	145	58	29	547
**Grosse Pt. Farms	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	-	-
**Grosse Pt. Park	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-
**Grosse Pt.	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	6	-	-
**Grosse Pt. Woods	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-
**Inkster	187	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	61	45	81	-
**Lincoln Park	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	5	15	-
**Melvindale	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	1	3	1
**Northville (Part)	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-
**Trenton	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	13	-
**Wayne	54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34	18	2	-
**Allen Park	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	2	-
**Garden City	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	3	-	-
**Livonia	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Wexford rural	27	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	1	2	-	6
Cadillac	22	-	7	-	-	3	-	1	1	-	2	1	6	1

*Includes:

Actinomycosis	1	Infectious hepatitis	325	Rheumatic fever, acute	619
Ankylostomiasis	4	Infectious mononucleosis	168	Ringworm	1,284
Bites, animal	9,226	Influenza	634	Rocky Mountain spotted fever	1
Chickenpox	17,357	Malaria	43	Rubella	2,373
Conjunctivitis (Kerato)	45	Meningitis, influenzal	31	Salmonella infections	105
Diarrhea, epidemic	-	Mumps	16,088	Scabies	522
(infants under 1 year)	43	Paratyphoid fever	1	Streptococcal sore throat	534
Dysentery, amebic	175	Pediculosis	431	Tetanus	17
Dysentery, bacillary	216	Pink eye	185	Trachoma	1
Encephalitis, infectious	102	Pneumonia, broncho	677	Trichinosis	7
Erysipelas	76	Pneumonia, unspecified	240	Tularemia	6
Favus	1	Pneumonia, virus	61	Weil's disease	6
Impetigo	745	Rabies in animals	128		

**Included in county rural unless otherwise indicated.

TABLE 6 - ACCIDENTAL DEATHS BY AGE, PLACE, AND TYPE OF ACCIDENT
MICHIGAN, 1951

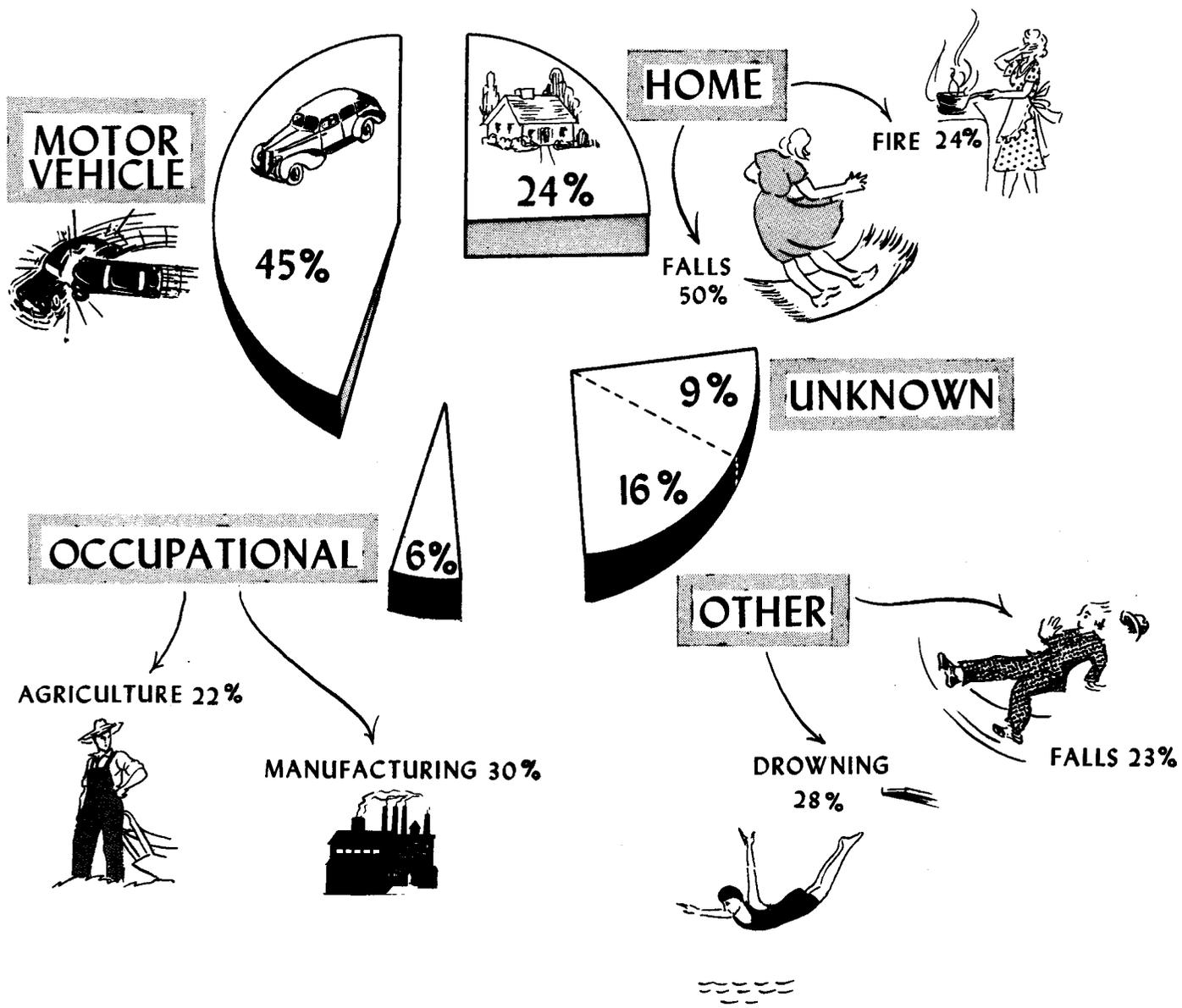
(By place of occurrence. Age groups, place, and type of accident according to National Safety Council classification.)

TYPE OF ACCIDENT	All Ages	0 - 4	5 - 14	15 - 24	25 - 44	45 - 64	65 and Over	Age Unknown
GRAND TOTAL	3,766	363	253	443	744	851	1,108	4
OCCUPATIONAL TOTAL	214	-	3	20	69	99	22	1
Agriculture	47	-	3	4	11	22	7	-
Mining, Quarrying, Oil and Gas Wells	12	-	-	2	4	5	1	-
Manufacturing	64	-	-	7	22	31	4	-
Construction	27	-	-	2	10	13	2	-
Transportation	5	-	-	-	3	2	-	-
Public Utilities	5	-	-	-	3	-	2	-
Trade	7	-	-	2	2	3	-	-
Service	20	-	-	2	6	7	5	-
Other Specified Industry	23	-	-	1	8	12	1	1
Unspecified Industry	4	-	-	-	-	4	-	-
HOME TOTAL	906	199	42	27	90	121	427	-
Poisonings (gas excepted)	29	12	-	2	3	7	5	-
Poisonings by Gases and Vapors	43	3	1	2	15	14	8	-
Fire, Explosion of Combustible Material	198	54	27	14	34	32	37	-
Hot Substance, Corrosive Liquid, Steam	22	9	-	-	1	5	7	-
Mechanical Suffocation	60	58	-	-	1	1	-	-
Firearms	20	3	5	2	9	1	-	-
Falls on Same Level	98	1	-	1	1	3	92	-
Falls to Different Level or Unspecified	354	16	4	-	18	50	266	-
Other Specified Home Accidents	69	37	4	4	8	7	9	-
Unspecified Home Accidents	13	6	1	2	-	1	3	-
MOTOR-VEHICLE TOTAL	1,695	82	115	309	423	458	307	1
Injury to Pedestrian	480	49	61	16	48	150	155	1
Collision with Other Motor Vehicle	507	22	18	117	145	143	62	-
Collision with Railroad Train	68	1	3	17	22	22	3	-
Collision with Street Car	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Injury to Pedal Cyclist	23	-	20	2	-	-	1	-
Collision with Animal-drawn Vehicle or Animal	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Collision with Fixed Object	132	3	2	32	36	43	16	-
Non-Collision	300	5	8	106	102	60	19	-
Other and Unspecified Accident	183	2	3	18	70	39	51	-
PUBLIC NONMOTOR-VEHICLE TOTAL	613	45	92	77	139	135	124	1
Railroad--Not with Motor Vehicle	51	1	7	2	5	23	13	-
Street Car--Not with Motor Vehicle	8	-	1	-	-	3	4	-
Other Vehicle--Not with Motor Vehicle	12	-	4	3	2	1	2	-
Water Transportation	79	2	5	13	38	19	2	-
Air Transportation	22	-	-	1	19	2	-	-
Fire, Explosion of Combustible Material	10	1	2	-	2	4	1	-
Hot Substance, Corrosive Liquid, Steam	3	1	-	-	1	1	-	-
Drowning	173	27	52	37	28	17	11	1
Firearms	29	-	5	9	10	4	1	-
Falls on Same Level	51	-	-	-	6	20	25	-
Falls to Different Level or Unspecified	92	1	6	3	8	22	52	-
Other Specified Public Accidents	68	10	6	5	17	18	12	-
Unspecified Public Accidents	15	2	4	4	3	1	1	-
TYPE OF ACCIDENT UNKNOWN	338	37	1	10	23	38	228	1

3,766 ACCIDENTAL DEATHS IN MICHIGAN DURING 1951

WASTED NEARLY 75,000 YEARS OF
PRODUCTIVE LIFE (18 - 65)

Where and How Did They Happen?



1951 HIGHLIGHTS OF HEALTH IN MICHIGAN

related to 1950

POPULATION

1950 _ 6,371,766

1951 _ 6,545,000



up 2.7%

BIRTHS

(Rate per 1,000 population)

1950  25.1

1951  26.3

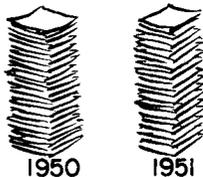
up 4.8%

DEATHS

(Rate per 1,000 population)

9.0

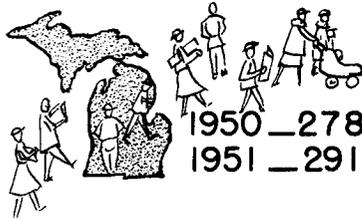
9.0



no change

VITAL INDEX

(Number of births per 100 deaths)



1950 _ 278

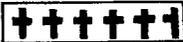
1951 _ 291

up 4.7%

INFANT DEATHS

(Rate per 1,000 live births)

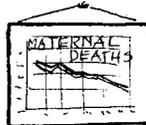
1950  26.3

1951  26.1

down 0.8%

MATERNAL DEATHS

(Rate per 1,000 live births)



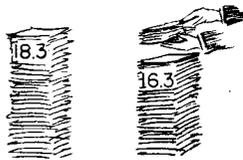
1950 _ 0.57

1951 _ 0.54

down 5.3%

MARRIAGES _ PERSONS MARRIED

(Rate per 1,000 population)



1950

1951

down 10.9%

DIVORCES _ PERSONS DIVORCED

(Rate per 1,000 population)



1950 _ 5.0

1951 _ 4.7

down 6.0%

TABLE 7A - DEATHS BY INTERMEDIATE LIST OF CAUSES, SEX, AND AGE (Continued)

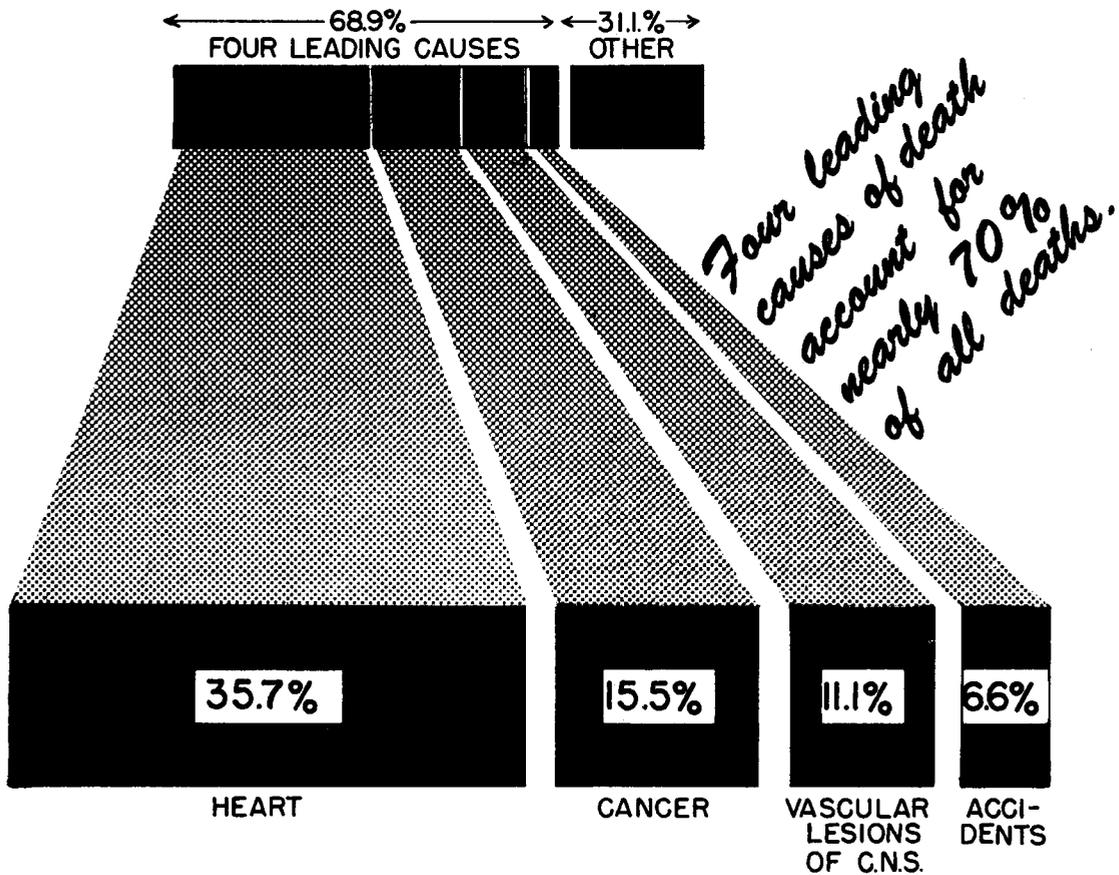
CAUSE OF DEATH	Int. List No.	Total		Sex		AGE																			90 and Over	Not Stated
		Number	Rate	Male	Female	Under 1 Year	1-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80-84	85-89		
							Year	Year	Year	Year	Year	Year	Year	Year	Year	Year	Year	Year	Year	Year	Year	Year	Year	Year		
Mental deficiency	A 69	16	0.2	7	9	5	2	2	6	3	6	15	29	68	110	166	326	452	642	652	1,089	1,071	961	536	222	3
Vascular lesions affecting central nervous system	A 70	6,579	100.5	3,271	3,308	15	5	2	6	3	6	15	29	68	110	166	326	452	642	652	1,089	1,071	961	536	222	3
Nonmeningococcal meningitis	A 71	75	1.1	51	24	21	12	5	1	1	1	3	3	4	3	4	4	3	3	4	4	1	1	1	2	1
Multiple sclerosis	A 72	54	0.8	20	34	6	2	6	9	6	10	4	6	6	7	2	6	4	3	1	2	2	2	2	2	1
Epilepsy	A 73	78	1.2	45	33	6	6	9	6	4	10	4	6	6	7	2	6	4	3	1	2	2	2	2	2	1
Cataract	A 74	11	0.2	7	4	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Otitis media and mastoiditis	A 75	11	0.2	7	4	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
All other diseases of the nervous system and sense organs	A 76	291	4.4	182	109	20	12	8	5	8	5	6	7	12	13	15	30	29	23	42	19	12	3	3	3	1
Rheumatic fever	A 79	60	0.9	30	30	2	2	13	3	2	5	5	6	10	12	13	15	30	29	23	42	19	12	3	3	1
HEART DISEASE, ALL FORMS	A 80-A 83	21,118	322.6	12,974	8,144	3	7	10	10	34	59	111	275	500	500	872	1,398	1,945	2,515	3,015	3,033	2,901	2,380	1,353	683	4
Chronic rheumatic heart disease	A 80	890	13.6	473	417	1	5	6	7	21	25	38	62	64	60	120	106	110	120	110	70	65	35	13	13	4
Arteriosclerotic and degenerative heart disease	A 81	16,815	256.9	10,845	5,970	1	4	1	2	6	22	54	173	341	659	1,068	1,553	2,023	2,480	2,466	2,350	1,936	1,111	570	4	4
420 Arteriosclerotic heart disease including coronary disease	A 82	13,660	208.7	9,155	4,505	1	4	1	2	15	47	151	477	915	299	602	875	1,415	1,806	2,117	2,038	1,798	1,346	728	2	2
421-422 Nonrheumatic chronic endocarditis & other myocardial degeneration	A 83	3,155	48.2	1,690	1,465	4	1	1	1	4	7	22	42	42	42	57	83	138	217	363	428	552	590	383	253	2
Other diseases of heart	A 84	2,638	40.3	1,419	1,219	1	1	3	3	1	6	4	7	6	16	31	42	50	87	104	113	117	88	55	35	2
Hypertension with heart disease	A 85	443	6.8	211	232	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Hypertension without mention of heart	A 86	1,498	22.9	779	719	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Diseases of arteries	A 87	1,312	20.0	649	663	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
450 General arteriosclerosis	A 88	187	2.8	130	56	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
451-456 Other diseases of arteries	A 89	180	2.8	99	81	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Other diseases of circulatory system	A 90	29	0.4	15	14	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Acute upper respiratory infections	A 91	273	4.2	156	117	19	14	3	5	1	2	1	4	6	6	6	11	11	21	21	25	45	34	26	16	2
Influenza	A 92	1,619	24.7	1,002	617	288	75	15	11	5	17	15	33	39	39	46	79	100	132	139	156	159	142	87	66	2
PNEUMONIA, ALL FORMS	A 93	609	9.3	402	207	37	10	5	2	9	10	7	19	25	25	32	48	60	62	68	60	57	44	28	21	6
Lobar pneumonia	A 94	621	9.5	376	245	150	47	4	5	1	4	5	5	6	6	7	12	19	24	39	39	66	63	32	33	6
Bronchopneumonia	A 95	308	5.9	224	185	101	18	6	1	2	2	3	8	8	7	7	12	16	31	32	30	33	33	27	12	1
Primary atypical, other and unspecified pneumonias	A 96	37	0.6	21	16	13	7	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Acute bronchitis	A 97	107	1.6	72	35	23	9	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Bronchitis, chronic and unqualified	A 98	13	0.2	6	5	4	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Hypertrophy of tonsils and adenoids	A 99	31	0.5	22	9	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Erysipela and abscess of lung	A 100	14	0.2	10	4	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Pleurisy	A 101	339	5.2	229	110	16	14	3	1	3	2	5	5	6	13	20	18	33	38	50	31	26	23	16	16	1
All other respiratory diseases	A 102	7	0.1	5	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Diseases of teeth and supporting structures	A 103	159	2.4	130	29	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Ulcer of stomach	A 104	154	2.4	135	19	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Ulcer of duodenum	A 105	18	0.3	14	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Gastritis and duodenitis	A 106	114	1.7	66	48	1	6	7	3	6	3	4	8	6	7	7	7	10	10	9	12	5	2	1	1	1
Appendicitis	A 107	399	6.1	210	189	39	5	3	1	2	1	4	9	10	13	16	27	39	32	41	36	44	42	29	7	2
Intestinal obstruction and hernia	A 108	232	3.5	130	102	118	14	2	1	3	5	3	3	2	9	4	5	6	7	12	7	5	14	8	5	1
Gastroenteritis and colitis, except diarrhea of the newborn	A 109	569	8.7	353	216	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Cirrhosis of liver	A 110	258	3.9	195	163	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Cholelithiasis and cholecystitis	A 111	309	4.7	161	148	11	14	2	2	1	3	6	12	12	18	22	25	23	33	34	26	21	23	16	5	2
Other diseases of digestive system	A 112	1,005	15.4	532	473	6	9	12	8	10	18	22	24	44	49	50	64	102	91	109	97	106	99	58	27	1
NEPHRITIS & NEPHROSIS, ALL FORMS	A 113	75	1.1	42	33	4	2	1	1	4	4	1	1	4	3	2	6	10	6	6	8	6	6	3	3	1
Acute nephritis	A 114	930	14.2	490	440	2	9	10	7	6	14	21	23	40	46	46	58	92	85	103	89	102	93	55	27	1
Chronic, other and unspecified nephritis	A 115	53	0.8	29	24	1	2	2	1	1	4	4	2	1	3	3	1	4	2	8	6	4	1	1	2	1
591 Nephritis with edema, including nephrosis	A 116	877	13.4	461	416	1	7	8	6	5	10	17	21	39	43	45	57	88	83	95	83	98	92	54	25	1
592-594 Chronic & unspecified nephritis & other renal sclerosis	A 117	113	1.7	66	47	2	1	1	2	1	3	5	5	5	2	10	6	8	15	17	12	10	8	5	1	1
Infections of kidney	A 118	36	0.6	19	17	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Calculi of urinary system	A 119	210	3.2	210	0	2	3	1	1	1	1	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Hyperplasia of prostate	A 120	129	2.0	80	49	2	3	1	1	1	1	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Other diseases of genito-urinary system	A 121	94	1.4	49	45	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
MATERNAL DEATHS, ALL FORMS	A 122	11	0.2	6	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Sepsis of pregnancy, childbirth and puerperium	A 123	34	0.5																							

TABLE 7A - DEATHS BY INTERMEDIATE LIST OF CAUSES, SEX, AND AGE (Continued)

CAUSE OF DEATH	Int. List No.	Total Number	Total Rate	Sex		AGE IN YEARS										90 and Over										
				Male	Female	Under 1	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45		50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85		
						Year	4	9	14	19	24	29	34	39	44		49	54	59	64	69	74	79	84	89	
Muscular rheumatism and rheumatism, unspecified	A 123	1	0.0	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Osteomyelitis and periostitis	A 124	10	0.2	7	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Ankylosis and acquired musculoskeletal deformities	A 125	5	0.1	3	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
All other diseases of skin and musculoskeletal system	A 126	70	1.1	38	32	5	1	2	4	3	1	2	4	5	4	7	7	5	9	2	5	1	-			
CONGENITAL MALFORMATIONS, ALL FORMS																										
Spina bifida and meningocele	A 127-A 129	919	14.0	506	413	737	55	22	9	11	6	10	10	9	9	5	5	1	1	-	-	-	-			
Other congenital malformations of circulatory system	A 127	101	1.5	42	59	94	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Other congenital malformations	A 128	394	6.0	234	160	312	22	6	7	5	3	9	7	3	5	7	2	1	2	-	-	-	-			
All other congenital malformations	A 129	424	6.5	230	194	331	20	14	2	6	3	1	3	6	1	6	10	3	4	1	-	-	-			
Birth injuries	A 130	495	7.6	290	205	495	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Postnatal asphyxia and atelectasis	A 131	502	8.9	363	219	502	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Infections of the newborn	A 132	133	2.0	82	51	133	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
763 Pneumonia of newborn		98	1.5	60	38	98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
764 Diarrhea of newborn		22	0.3	11	11	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
765-768 Other infections of newborn		13	0.2	11	2	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Hemolytic disease of newborn	A 133	146	2.2	92	54	146	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
All the defined diseases of early infancy	A 134	100	1.5	60	40	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
All the defined diseases similar to early infancy, and immaturely unqualified	A 135	1,395	20.2	767	558	1,324	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
773 Ill-defined diseases		1,063	14	58	35	1,063	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
774-776 Immaturity		1,292	18.8	709	523	1,232	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Sensility without mention of psychosis	A 136	203	3.1	104	95	203	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Ill-defined and unknown causes of mortality	A 137	242	3.7	145	97	242	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
ACCIDENTS, ALL FORMS																										
Motor vehicle accidents	AE138-AE147	3,916	59.8	2,700	1,216	147	223	139	113	218	282	227	200	174	184	218	230	216	217	212	226	221	205	158	101	5
Other transport accidents	AE138	1,806	27.6	1,321	485	14	75	61	55	150	192	142	123	106	67	132	124	113	110	112	94	59	41	11	3	2
Accidental poisoning	AE139	102	1.6	68	24	4	11	5	10	20	27	19	11	11	13	11	15	9	16	8	7	2	3	1	-	-
Accidental falls	AE140	112	1.7	82	30	1	17	1	3	6	11	10	4	4	11	5	16	5	6	5	3	5	3	-	-	-
Accident caused by machinery	AE141	873	13.3	429	444	6	14	7	5	3	2	10	14	14	21	26	26	44	50	56	95	134	133	131	91	-
Accident caused by fire and explosion of combustible material	AE142	79	1.2	73	6	-	2	1	4	3	6	6	10	4	6	9	3	10	4	4	5	2	1	-	-	-
Accident caused by hot substance, corrosive liquid, steam, and radiation	AE143	228	3.5	146	82	7	48	27	2	3	15	13	6	10	12	12	13	9	11	7	7	6	10	6	3	-
Accident caused by firearm	AE144	38	0.6	26	12	5	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	4	2	3	3	2	3	-	-	-
Accidental drowning and submersion	AE145	58	0.9	53	5	3	2	8	7	10	7	2	4	4	6	1	6	1	2	2	1	2	1	-	-	-
All other accidental causes	AE146	189	2.9	157	32	4	29	22	26	28	15	7	3	9	11	13	14	17	12	13	11	8	10	7	3	1
Suicide and self-inflicted injury	AE147	341	5.2	245	96	110	26	7	6	8	14	10	16	11	13	14	24	17	12	13	11	8	10	7	3	1
Illicit and self-inflicted injury	AE148	637	9.7	500	137	-	-	-	4	6	29	33	53	42	57	76	64	67	64	51	43	24	13	9	2	-
Illicit and injury purposely inflicted by other persons (not in war)	AE149	248	3.8	175	73	5	4	3	2	6	26	35	27	37	28	24	18	10	13	7	1	-	1	-	-	-

LEADING CAUSES OF DEATH

MICHIGAN - 1951



TEN LEADING CAUSES OF DEATH

MICHIGAN - 1951

	NUMBER	PER CENT
Diseases of Heart	21,118	35.7
Cancer	9,187	15.5
Vascular Lesions of C.N.S.	6,579	11.1
Accidents	3,916	6.6
Pneumonia & influenza	1,892	3.2
Diabetes Mellitus	1,374	2.3
Arteriosclerosis	1,312	2.2
Immaturity	1,232	2.1
Tuberculosis	1,154	1.9
Nephritis & Nephrosis	1,005	1.7
Total 10 Causes	48,769	82.3
All other Causes	10,412	17.7
Total Deaths	59,181	100 %

TABLE B - DEATHS BY CAUSE AND RESIDENCE (Continued)

AREA	A 76 All other diseases of nervous system & sense organs		A 79 Fever		HEART DISEASE										PNEUMONIA																					
	A 76	Total	A 79	Total	A 80 Chronic rheumatic heart disease	A 81 Arteriosclerotic & degenerative heart disease	A 82 Other diseases of heart	A 83 Hypertension with heart disease	A 84 Hypertension without mention of heart	A 85 Diseases of arteries	A 86 General arteriosclerosis	A 87 Other diseases of circulatory system	A 87 Acute upper respiratory infections	A 88 Influenza	Total	A 89 Lobar pneumonia	A 90 Broncho-pneumonia	A 91 Primary atypical, other & unspecified pneumonia	A 92 Acute bronchitis	A 93 Bronchitis, chronic & unqualified	A 94 Hypertrophy of tonsils & adenoids	A 95 Empyema & abscess of lung	A 96 Pleurisy	A 97 All other respiratory diseases	A 98 Diseases of teeth & supporting structures	A 99 Ulcer of stomach	A 100 Ulcer of duodenum	A 101 Gastritis & duodenitis	A 102 Appendicitis	A 103 Intestinal & hernia						
STATE	291	21,118	60	890	16,815	13,660	3,155	775	2,638	443	1,498	1,312	1,806	180	29	273	1,619	609	621	389	37	107	13	31	14	339	7	159	154	16	114	399				
Alcona	-	15	-	23	6	13	1	2	4	1	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Alger rural	-	20	-	13	20	13	1	3	2	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Munising	-	2	-	8	2	2	2	5	12	5	16	13	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Allegan rural	-	126	-	85	107	85	22	5	12	5	16	13	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Allegan	-	14	-	10	10	8	2	3	2	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Oshtemo	-	17	-	11	13	11	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Plainwell	-	10	-	11	7	6	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Alpena rural	-	28	-	10	20	15	5	3	4	1	5	5	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Alpena	-	70	-	3	47	38	9	10	10	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Antrim	-	50	-	31	47	38	9	9	3	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Arenac	-	46	-	27	31	23	8	9	3	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Baraga	-	32	-	1	27	13	14	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Barry rural	-	93	-	4	81	70	11	1	7	2	2	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hastings	-	33	-	26	26	25	11	1	7	1	2	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bay rural	-	1	-	96	74	47	27	5	15	6	6	6	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bay City	-	3	-	2	176	125	14	19	15	8	6	6	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Essexville	-	216	-	7	11	5	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Essauville	-	34	-	2	31	21	10	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Benzie	-	1	-	34	2	31	21	10	1	2	2	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Benzie rural	-	1	-	34	2	31	21	10	1	2	2	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Berrien rural	-	5	-	208	7	166	140	26	9	7	20	17	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Berrien Harbor	-	85	-	4	72	63	9	3	26	7	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Willeson	-	42	-	2	35	32	6	2	6	1	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
St. Joseph	-	35	-	28	28	22	6	2	6	1	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
St. Joseph	-	17	-	1	14	13	1	1	2	1	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Buchanan	-	74	-	3	56	48	11	10	5	1	19	19	19	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Branch rural	-	1	-	3	22	18	4	1	6	2	5	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Caldwell	-	154	-	11	121	87	34	6	16	2	19	19	19	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Calhoun rural	-	1	-	39	2	23	15	6	16	2	19	19	19	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Albion	-	198	-	0	160	116	52	8	14	3	10	10	10	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Battle Creek	-	198	-	0	160	116	52	8	14	3	10	10	10	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Marshall	-	62	-	2	64	49	25	2	5	4	4	4	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cass rural	-	98	-	2	88	61	24	6	5	5	4	4	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dowagiac	-	28	-	19	12	6	6	5	5	4	4	4	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Charlevoix rural	-	1	-	38	1	27	19	6	5	5	6	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Boyer City	-	18	-	1	15	13	1	2	2	1	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Charlevoix	-	47	-	2	41	26	15	1	2	1	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cheboygan rural	-	34	-	3	27	23	4	1	5	1	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cheboygan	-	40	-	3	26	20	6	7	4	1	4	4	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chippewa rural	-	53	-	3	44	35	9	6	6	1	7	7	7	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clare	-	38	-	3	28	22	5	2	5	4	10	9	9	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sault Ste. Marie	-	104	-	2	82	71	11	2	18	4	10	9	9	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clinton rural	-	33	-	24	21	3	3	9	3	3	3	3	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
St. Johns	-	15	-	12	12	12	10	3	4	1	3	3	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crawford	-	46	-	1	38	20	10	3	4	1	5	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Delta rural	-	69	-	2	58	34	24	5	4	1	5	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Escanaba	-	23	-	1	17	11	9	2	2	1	6	6	6	1	-	-	-	-	-																	

TABLE 8 - DEATHS BY CAUSE AND RESIDENCE (Continued)

AREA	NEPHRITIS & NEPHROSIS										MATERNAL DEATHS										CONGENITAL MALFORMATIONS												
	A104 Gastro-enteritis & colitis, except diarrhea of newborn	A105 Cirrhosis of liver	A106 Cholelithiasis & cholecystitis	A107 Other diseases of digestive system	Total	A108 Acute nephritis	A109 Chronic, other & unspecified nephritis	A109 Chronic, other & unspecified nephritis with edema, including nephroses	592-594 Chronic & unspecified nephritis & other renal sclerosis	A110 Infections of kidney	A111 Calculi of urinary system	A112 Hyperplasia of prostate	A114 Other diseases of genitourinary system	Total	A115 Sepsis of pregnancy, childbirth & puerperium	A116 Toxemia of pregnancy & puerperium	A117 Hemorrhage of pregnancy & childbirth	A118 Abortion without mention of toxemia	A119 Abortion with sepsis	A120 Other complications of pregnancy, childbirth & puerperium	A121 Infections of skin & subcutaneous tissue	A122 Arthritis & spondylitis	A123 Muscular rheumatism & rheumatism, unspecified	A124 Osteomyelitis & periostitis	A125 Ankylosis & acquired musculoskeletal deformities	A126 All other diseases of skin & musculoskeletal system	Total	A127 Spina bifida & meningocele	A128 Congenital malformations of circulatory system	A129 All other congenital malformations			
STATE	232	569	250	309	1,005	75	930	53	877	113	36	210	128	94	11	34	14	3	5	27	11	56	1	10	5	70	919	101	394	424			
Alcona	1			2																													
Alger rural																																	
Munising																																	
Allegan rural																																	
Allegan																																	
Otsego																																	
Plainwell																																	
Alpena rural																																	
Alpena																																	
Antrim																																	
Arenac																																	
Baraga																																	
Barry rural																																	
Hastings																																	
Bay rural																																	
Bay City																																	
Essexville																																	
Benzie																																	
Benzie rural																																	
Benzie Harbor																																	
Niles																																	
St. Joseph																																	
Buchanan																																	
Branch rural																																	
Coldwater																																	
Calhoun rural																																	
Albion																																	
Battle Creek																																	
Marshall																																	
Cass rural																																	
Dowagiac																																	
Charlevoix rural																																	
Boyer City																																	
Charlevoix																																	
Cheyboy rural																																	
Cheyboy																																	
Chippewa rural																																	
Chippewa																																	
Sault Ste. Marie																																	
Clare																																	
Clinton rural																																	
St. Johns																																	
Crawford																																	
Delta rural																																	
Escanaba																																	
Gladstone																																	
Dickinson rural																																	
Iron Mountain																																	
Iron																																	
Isabella																																	
Kingford																																	
Char Hattie																																	
Grand Ledge																																	
Easton Rapids																																	
Emmet rural																																	
Petoskey																																	
Genesee rural																																	
Genesee																																	
Flint																																	
Flint																																	
St. Morris																																	
Gladwin																																	
Gogebic rural																																	
Bessemer																																	

TABLE 9 - LEADING CAUSES OF DEATH BY AGE GROUP
MICHIGAN, 1951

(Leading causes in each age group selected on the basis of the Intermediate List of 150 Causes with subdivisions of causes A81, A85, A109, A132, A135, and A147.)

Under 1 Year		
Cause of Death	Number	%
All Causes	4,505	100
Immaturity	1,232	27.3
Congenital malformations	737	16.4
Postnatal asphyxia and atelectasis	582	12.9
Birth injuries	495	11.0
Pneumonia & influenza	307	6.8

1 - 4		
Cause of Death	Number	%
All Causes	709	100
Accidents	223	31.5
Pneumonia & influenza	89	12.6
Malignant neoplasms	72	10.2
Congenital malformations	55	7.8
Tuberculosis	20	2.8
Meningococcal infections	20	2.8

5 - 14		
Cause of Death	Number	%
All Causes	636	100
Accidents	252	39.6
Malignant neoplasms	65	10.2
Pneumonia & influenza	34	5.3
Congenital malformations	31	4.9
Rheumatic fever	21	3.3

15 - 24		
Cause of Death	Number	%
All Causes	1,005	100
Accidents	500	49.8
Malignant neoplasms	86	8.6
Tuberculosis	64	6.4
Diseases of heart	44	4.4
Suicide	35	3.5

25 - 34		
Cause of Death	Number	%
All Causes	1,603	100
Accidents	427	26.6
Malignant neoplasms	202	12.6
Diseases of heart	170	10.6
Tuberculosis	149	9.3
Suicide	86	5.4

35 - 44		
Cause of Death	Number	%
All Causes	3,012	100
Diseases of heart	775	25.7
Malignant neoplasms	569	18.9
Accidents	358	11.9
Tuberculosis	184	6.1
Vascular lesions of central nervous system	178	5.9

45 - 54		
Cause of Death	Number	%
All Causes	6,154	100
Diseases of heart	2,270	36.9
Malignant neoplasms	1,292	21.0
Vascular lesions of central nervous system	492	8.0
Accidents	448	7.3
Tuberculosis	208	3.4

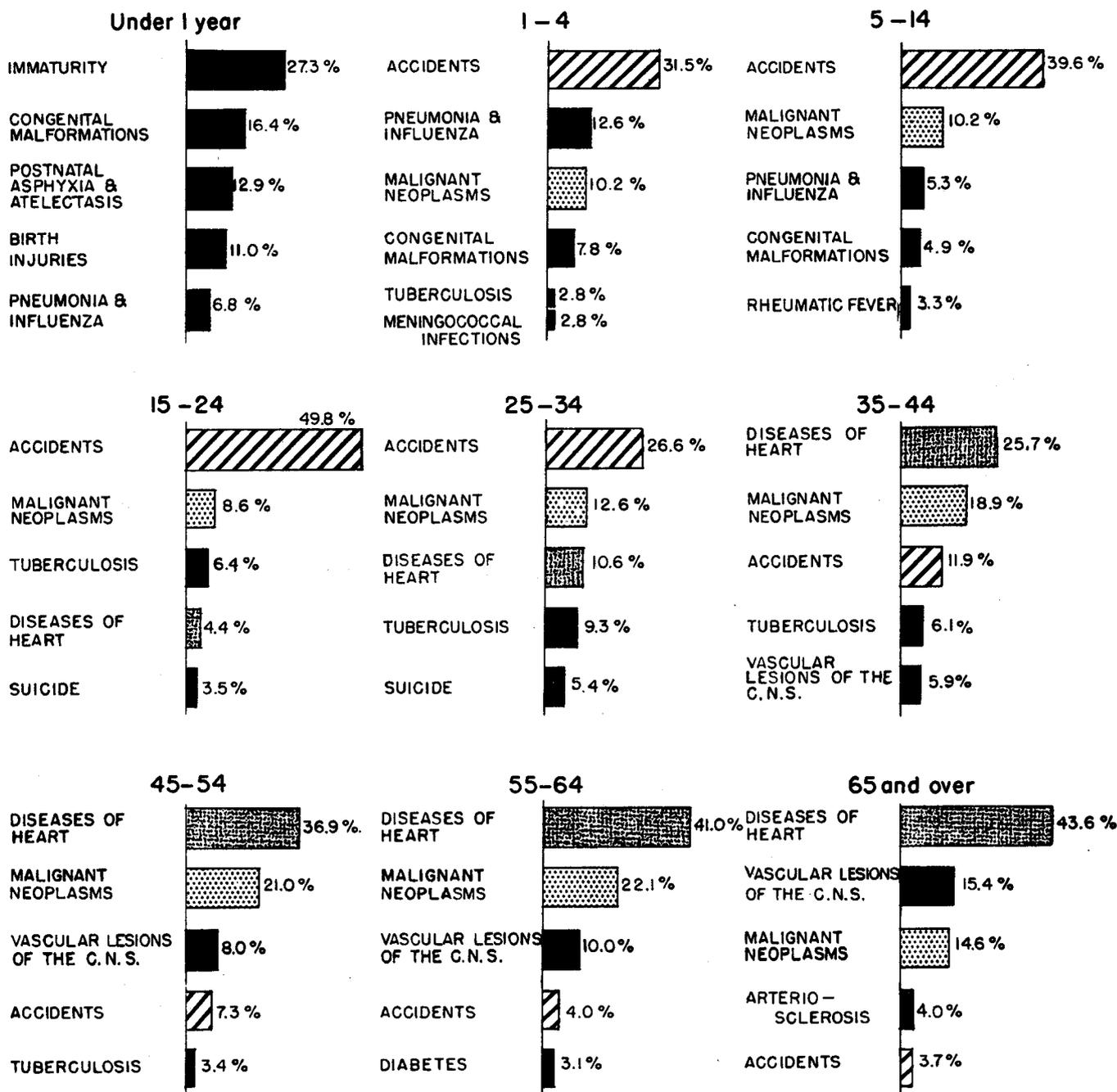
55 - 64		
Cause of Death	Number	%
All Causes	10,890	100
Diseases of heart	4,460	41.0
Malignant neoplasms	2,410	22.1
Vascular lesions of central nervous system	1,094	10.0
Accidents	433	4.0
Diabetes	335	3.1

65 & Over*		
Cause of Death	Number	%
All Causes	30,667	100
Diseases of heart	13,369	43.6
Vascular lesions of central nervous system	4,734	15.4
Malignant neoplasms	4,471	14.6
Arteriosclerosis	1,238	4.0
Accidents	1,128	3.7

*Includes 15 deaths of unknown age.

LEADING CAUSES OF DEATH

BY AGE GROUPS - MICHIGAN 1951

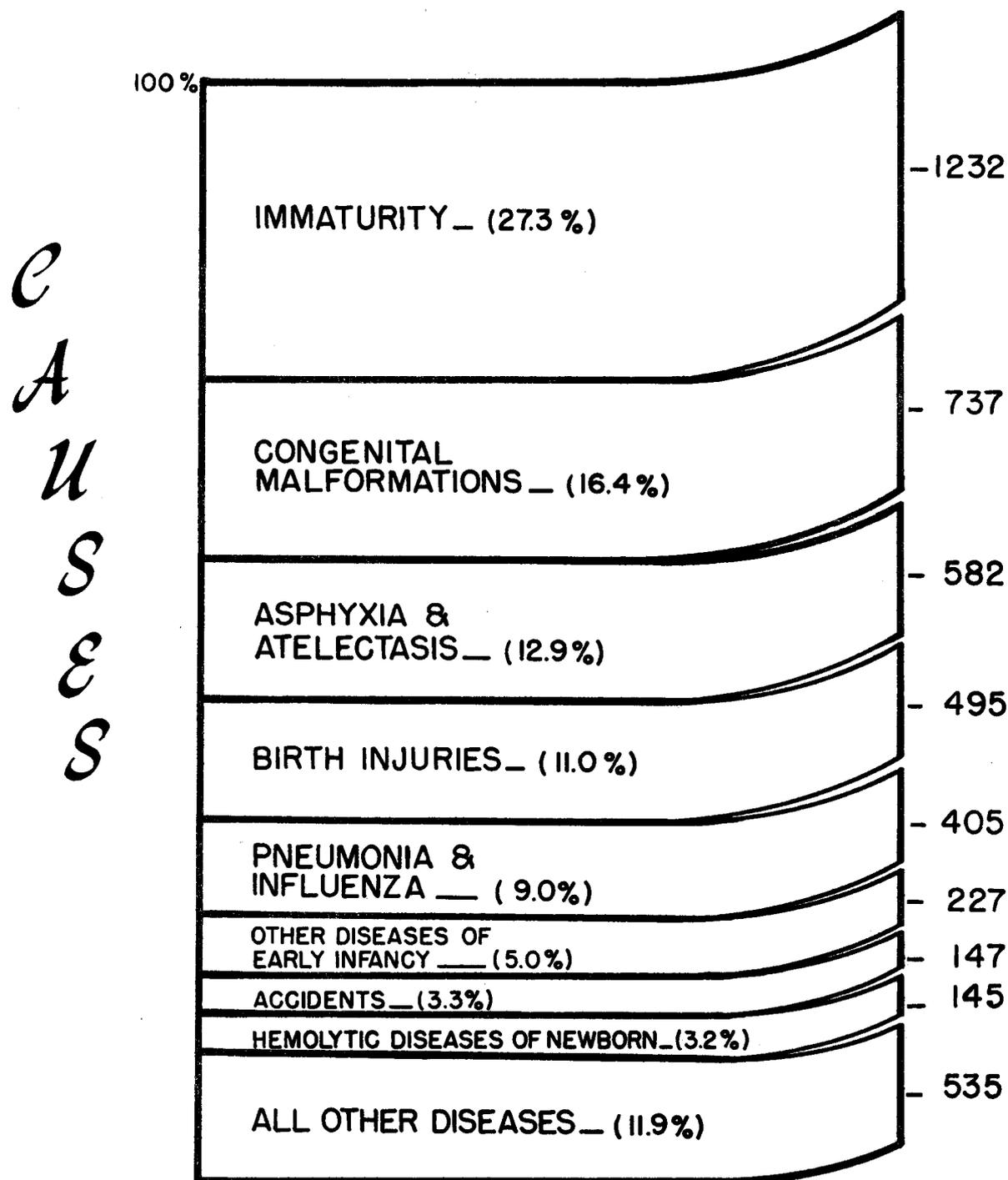


Diseases of the heart lead as a cause of death among all age groups 35 years and over and constitute an increasingly larger percentage of the total deaths in each successive older age group.

Accidents lead as a cause of death in all age groups under 35 years with the exception of infants under 1 year, and appear among the 5 leading causes in all age groups except the under 1 year group.

Malignant neoplasms first appear in the age group 1-4 years as the third ranking cause of death, shifting to second position in the 5-14 year group and maintaining this position in all successive age groups until returning to the third position in the 65 year and over group.

4505 MICHIGAN BABIES BORN ALIVE DIED DURING 1951 UNDER 1 YEAR OF AGE



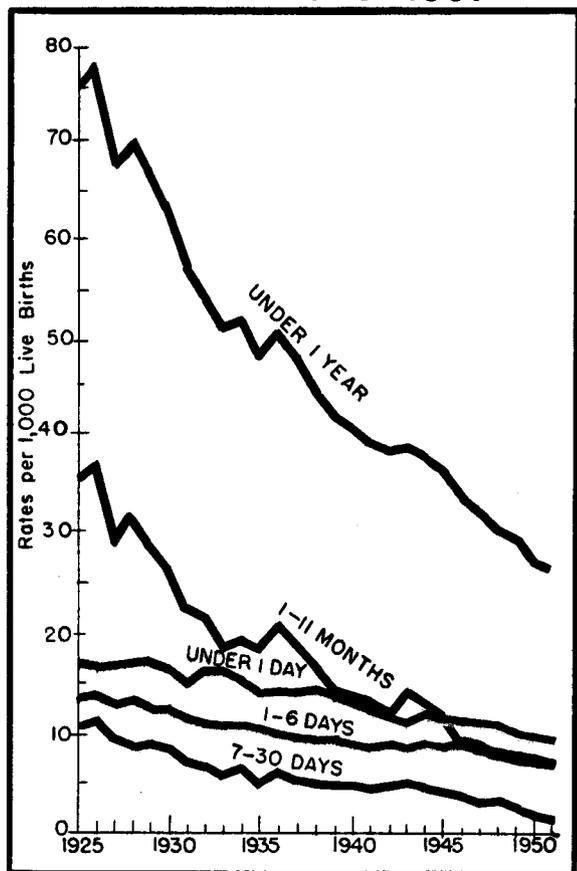
Nearly 70% of all deaths under 1 year of age are due to 4 causes: 1) immaturity at birth, 2) congenital malformations, 3) asphyxia and atelectasis, and 4) birth injuries.

These 4 causes account for this large proportion of infant deaths, mainly because they are leading causes among infants dying under 1 week of age, the age group comprising 65% of all infant deaths.

INFANT MORTALITY BY AGE GROUPS

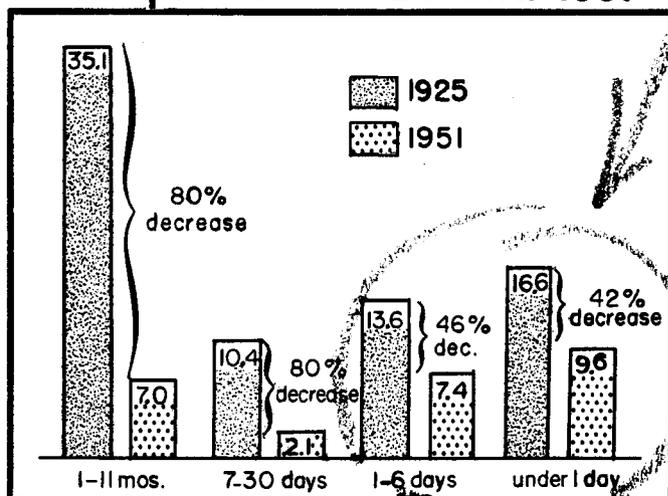
MICHIGAN 1925-1951

Trends: 1925-1951



The Major Problem narrows to the first week of life.

Comparison: 1925 and 1951



YEAR	NUMBER OF DEATHS					DEATH RATES				
	under 1 da.	1-6 days	7-30 days	1-11 mos.	under 1 yr.	under 1 da.	1-6 days	7-30 days	1-11 mos.	under 1 yr.
1925	1647	1350	1025	3476	7498	16.6	13.6	10.4	35.1	75.7
1930	1585	1219	820	2589	6213	16.0	12.3	8.3	26.2	62.8
1935	1209	906	435	1620	4170	13.8	10.4	5.0	18.5	47.7
1940	1265	882	482	1393	4022	12.8	8.9	4.9	14.1	40.6
1945	1261	942	467	1338	4008	11.3	8.4	4.2	12.0	35.9
1950	1556	1130	357 *	1171	4214	9.7	7.1	2.2 *	7.3	26.3
1951	1660	1270	366 *	1209	4505	9.6	7.4	2.1 *	7.0	26.1

* Includes only deaths 7-27 days

A drop from 76 to 26 infant deaths per 1,000 live births indicates remarkable progress in infant care during the past quarter century. This progress has been shared by all age groups but in varying degrees. For those infants surviving the first week of life there has been an 80% reduction in mortality rates in both the infants 7-30 days of age and 1-11 months old. At the same time there has been a much less remarkable reduction in the mortality rate among infants under 1 week of age; 42% in infants under 1 day and 46% in infants 1-6 days of age.

TABLE 10 - DEATHS UNDER 5 YEARS BY CAUSE AND DETAILED AGE
MICHIGAN, 1951

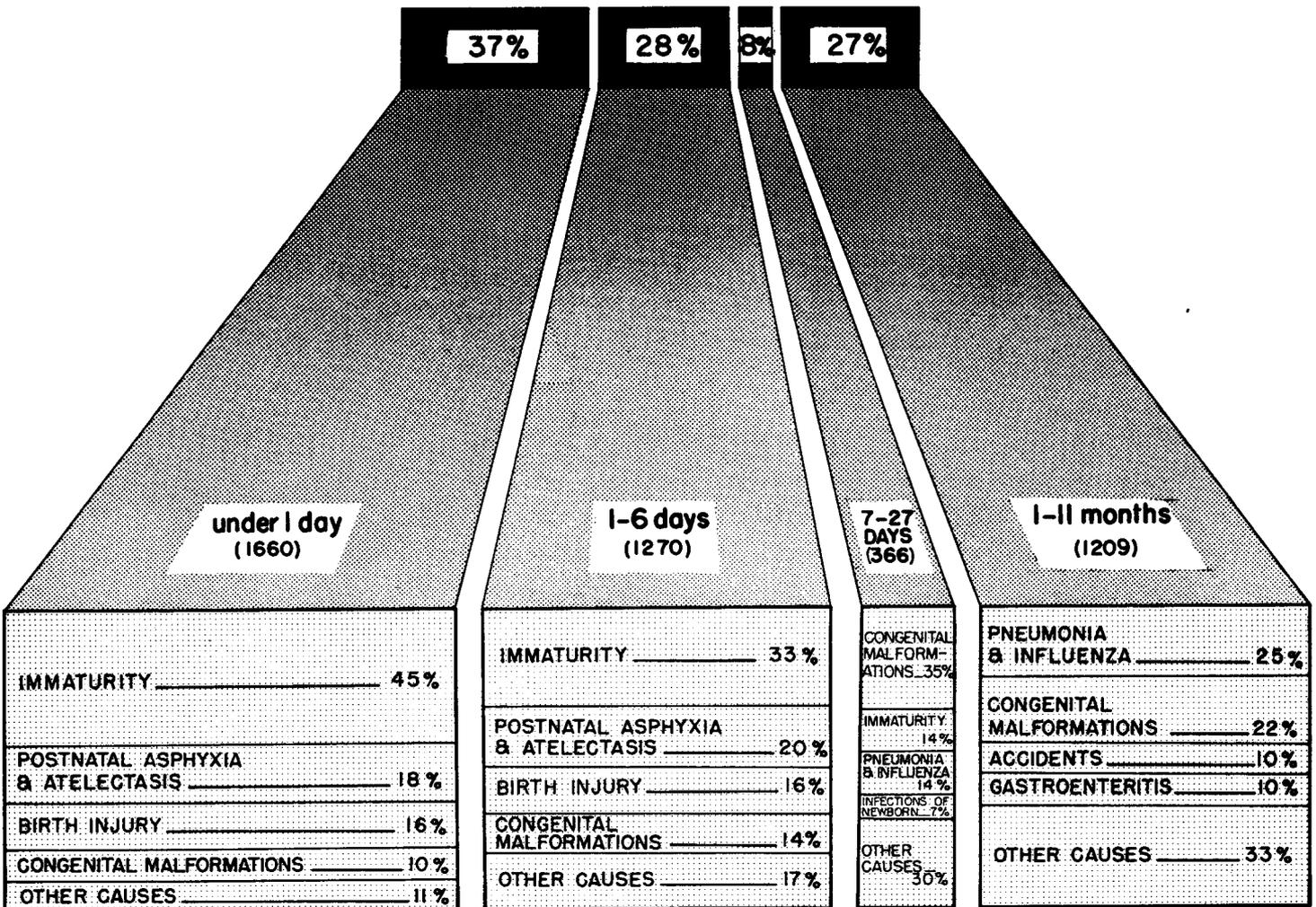
(By place of residence. Exclusive of stillbirths. Cause of death classified according to Sixth Revision of International List, 1948, Intermediate List of 150 Causes with additional subdivisions indicated by detailed list numbers.)

CAUSE OF DEATH	Int. List No.	DAYS					MONTHS					Under 1 Yr.	YEARS														
		Under 5 Yrs	Under 1 Day	Under 1 Wk		Under 4 Wks	7-13	14-20	21-27	1	2		3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	1	2	3	4		
				1	2																					3-6	Under 1 Wk
ALL CAUSES		5,214	1,660	487	362	421	2,930	190	109	67	3,296	261	210	151	130	108	101	57	65	47	42	37	4,505	301	154	127	127
TUBERCULOSIS, ALL FORMS																											
Tuberculosis of respiratory system	A 1-A 5	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	5	7	5	3
Tuberculosis of meninges and central nervous system	A 1	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	2	1
Tuberculosis, all other forms	A 2	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	4	2	1
Tuberculosis, all other forms	A 5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	1
All other syphilis	A10	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Conococcal infection	A11	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Dysentery, all forms	A16	12	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	2	1	-
Septicemia and pyemia	A20	15	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	4	1	1	1
Diphtheria	A21	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Whooping cough	A22	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	1	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	13	6	2	2	2
Meningococcal infections	A23	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	3	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	14	9	6	3	2
Tetanus	A26	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Acute poliomyelitis	A28	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Acute infectious encephalitis	A29	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Measles	A32	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
Infectious hepatitis	A34	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-
All other diseases classified as infective and parasitic	A43	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	1	1	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	15	1	1	1	1
MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS, ALL FORMS	A44-A59	92	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	3	3	1	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	1	20	11	18	18	25
Malignant neoplasm of bone and connective tissue	A56	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Malignant neoplasm of all other and unspecified sites	A57	32	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	3	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	10	6	9	3	4
Leukemia and leukemia	A58	49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	5	8	12	16
Lymphosarcoma and other neoplasms of lymphatic and hematopoietic system	A59	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	2	4
Benign neoplasms and neoplasms of unspecified nature	A60	8	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	1	2	-
Diabetes mellitus	A63	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	1	-	1
Avitaminosis and other deficiency states	A64	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	1	-	-
Anemias	A65	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-
Allergic disorders; all other endocrine, metabolic and blood diseases	A66	80	2	4	2	4	8	4	5	-	17	5	15	14	1	1	4	2	2	2	2	2	61	10	5	1	3
Mental deficiency	A69	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	7	2	1	1	1
Vascular lesions affecting central nervous system	A70	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	3	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	15	2	2	2	1
Nonmeningococcal meningitis	A71	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	4	1	1	1	3	1	1	2	1	1	21	6	3	2	1
Epilepsy	A73	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	2
Otitis media and mastoiditis	A77	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-
All other diseases of the nervous system and sense organs	A78	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	20	12	2	4	2
Rheumatic fever	A79	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
HEART DISEASE, ALL FORMS	A80-A83	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	2	2	-
Arteriosclerotic and degenerative heart disease	A81	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	2	-	1
420 Arteriosclerotic heart disease including coronary disease	A82	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
421-422 Nonrheumatic chronic endocarditis & other myocardial degeneration	A83	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other diseases of heart	A84	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-
Other diseases of circulatory system	A86	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Acute upper respiratory infections	A87	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	2	1	2	1
Influenza	A88	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	2	1	4	1	2	4	1	2	1	2	1	19	9	2	1	2
PNEUMONIA, ALL FORMS	A89-A91	363	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49	62	35	34	27	24	16	19	6	6	10	10	288	51	16	4	4
Lobar pneumonia	A89	47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	9	2	4	3	1	2	2	1	4	4	37	7	16	1	2	1
Bronchopneumonia	A90	197	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	35	18	14	13	13	11	8	2	4	4	150	30	12	3	2	2
Primary atypical, other and unspecified pneumonia	A91	119	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	18	15	16	10	8	4	9	2	1	2	101	14	4	-	-	-

INFANT MORTALITY : AGE GROUPS BY CAUSE

MICHIGAN 1951

4505 INFANT DEATHS



FIRST WEEK OF LIFE:

Nearly 2/3 of the 4,505 infant deaths occurred during the first week of life with immaturity the leading cause in each of the age groups under 1 day and 1-6 days.

Three causes:— 1) immaturity, 2) postnatal asphyxia and atelectasis, and 3) birth injury accounted for approximately ¾ of all deaths during the first week of life.

TABLE 11 - DEATHS UNDER 5 YEARS BY DETAILED AGE AND RESIDENCE
MICHIGAN, 1951

(Exclusive of stillbirths. Place of residence according to rural areas and urban incorporated areas having a 1950 population of 2,500 or more.)

AREA	Under 5 Yrs		D A Y S				Under 1 Wk			D A Y S			Under 4 Wks				M O N T H S											Under 1 Yr		Y E A R S			
	5 Yrs	1 Day	1	2	3-6	1 Wk	7-13	14-20	21-27	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	1 Yr	1	2	3	4								
STATE	5,214	1,660	407	362	421	2,930	190	109	67	3,296	261	210	151	130	108	101	57	65	47	42	37	4,505	301	154	127	127							
Alcona	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-							
Alger rural	7	5	-	-	2	7	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-							
Munising	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-							
Allegan rural	34	5	4	2	3	14	2	-	3	19	3	1	1	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	27	5	1	-	1							
Allegan	5	-	1	-	2	3	-	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-							
Otsego	6	2	-	-	-	2	-	1	1	4	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	1	-	-	-							
Plainwell	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-							
Alpena rural	11	3	-	-	1	4	-	1	-	5	2	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	-							
Alpena	12	1	3	1	-	5	-	-	1	6	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	10	1	-	-	1							
Antrim	9	2	1	3	-	6	-	-	-	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	1	1	-	-							
Arenac	10	1	-	2	-	3	-	1	-	4	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	7	-	1	1	1							
Baraga	6	-	1	1	1	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	1	-	-							
Berry rural	9	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	7	2	-	-	-							
Hastings	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-							
Bay rural	24	2	3	5	2	12	1	2	-	15	1	-	3	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	22	2	-	-	-							
Bay City	46	10	7	3	5	25	4	-	2	31	2	2	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	39	2	2	-	3								
Essexville	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-							
Benzie	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-							
Berrien rural	48	10	4	1	4	19	1	-	-	20	5	2	3	3	-	1	-	1	-	-	35	5	5	2	1								
Benton Harbor	26	15	-	-	2	17	1	-	-	18	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	22	2	1	1	-								
Niles	13	4	4	-	2	10	-	-	-	10	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	-								
St. Joseph	8	3	-	-	1	4	-	1	-	5	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	1	1	-	-								
Buchanan	3	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	1							
Branch rural	8	3	-	1	-	4	1	-	-	5	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	7	-	1	-	-								
Coldwater	4	1	1	-	-	2	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-								
Calhoun rural	45	12	3	4	4	23	-	1	-	24	3	4	1	1	2	1	-	-	2	-	38	4	2	-	1								
Albion	11	2	3	1	1	7	-	-	-	7	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	1	-	1	-								
Battle Creek	46	12	6	5	6	29	1	3	-	33	-	3	1	1	1	-	-	1	-	1	40	4	1	-	1								
Marshall	3	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	-								
Cass rural	21	3	2	1	1	7	1	-	-	8	2	1	1	1	-	-	1	3	-	1	18	-	-	-	2								
Dowagiac	7	2	-	-	1	3	1	1	-	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	1	-								
Charlevoix rural	2	1	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-								
Boyer City	4	3	-	-	-	3	-	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-								
Charlevoix	5	2	1	-	-	3	1	-	-	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-								
Cheboygan rural	4	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	-								
Cheboygan	7	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	4	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	7	-	-	-	-								
Chippewa rural	5	2	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-								
Sault Ste. Marie	26	10	1	1	2	14	1	-	-	15	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	22	3	-	-	1								
Clare	4	2	-	-	2	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-								
Clinton rural	26	9	1	3	-	13	1	4	-	18	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	-	1	-	24	2	-	-	-								
St. Johns	4	-	1	1	-	2	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-								
Crawford	3	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-								
Delta rural	18	5	1	-	2	8	1	-	1	10	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	14	3	-	1	-								
Escanaba	17	9	-	1	1	11	-	-	-	11	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	15	2	-	-	-								
Gladstone	4	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-								
Dickinson rural	4	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	-	-								
Iron Mountain	6	1	1	1	2	5	-	-	-	5	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-								
Norway	3	1	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-								
Kingsford	7	3	1	-	-	4	1	-	-	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	-	-	-	-								
Eaton rural	26	6	2	2	1	11	-	-	-	11	3	3	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	21	1	1	-	-								
Charlotte	12	5	1	1	-	7	-	-	-	7	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	10	1	4	1	-								
Grand Ledge	4	1	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	1	-	-								
Eaton Rapids	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-								
Emmet rural	10	2	2	2	1	7	-	-	-	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	10	-	-	-	-								
Petoskey	6	1	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	1	-								
Genesee rural	103	34	12	6	9	61	3	1	2	67	1	4	4	1	1	3	1	1	1	3	88	6	5	3	1								
Fenton	4	3	-	-	1	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-								
Flint	165	54	20	14	11	99	9	2	-	110	8	8	4	2	3	2	1	3	-	-	143	7	5	3	7								
Mt. Morris	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-								
Gladwin	4	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	-								
Gogebic rural	8	1	2	1	1	4	1	1	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	1								
Bessemer	7	-	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-								
Ironwood	4	3	1	-	-	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	4	-	-	-	-								
Wakefield	4	3	1	-	-	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-								
Grand Traverse rural	9	2	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-														

TABLE 11 - DEATHS UNDER 5 YEARS BY DETAILED AGE AND RESIDENCE (Continued)

AREA	Under 5 Yrs	Under 1 Day	DAYS			Under 1 Wk	DAYS			Under 4 Wks	MONTHS											Under 1 Yr	YEARS					
			1	2	3-6		7-13	14-20	21-27		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		1	2	3	4		
Luce rural	5	3	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	1
Newberry	4	1	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
Mackinac rural	8	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	3	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	1	-	-	-
St. Ignace	3	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
Macomb rural	92	28	9	4	4	45	2	2	-	49	7	6	3	2	2	3	1	-	1	1	1	1	78	11	1	1	1	
Mt. Clemens	16	2	3	1	3	9	1	-	1	11	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	1	-	-	-	
Centerline	6	2	-	2	1	5	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	
East Detroit	17	10	1	-	1	12	-	-	1	13	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	
Roseville	18	6	2	2	5	15	-	-	-	15	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	-	-	-	1	
Romeo	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	
St. Clair Shores	14	7	-	2	1	10	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	
Manistee rural	7	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	
Manistee	6	3	2	-	-	5	1	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	
Marquette rural	7	2	1	1	-	4	-	-	-	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	1	-	
Ishpeming	7	1	1	1	-	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	3	
Marquette	13	4	1	-	2	7	-	-	-	7	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	2	-	-	-	
Negaunee	6	4	1	-	-	5	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	1	
Mason rural	3	-	1	1	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	
Ludington	10	3	-	-	2	5	-	-	-	5	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	
Mecosta rural	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	1	
Big Rapids	5	2	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	3	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	
Menominee rural	11	4	1	1	1	7	1	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	2	-	-	-	
Menominee	7	4	-	1	-	5	-	1	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	1	-	-	
Midland rural	23	4	-	1	4	9	-	1	-	10	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	1	1	2	1	
Midland	11	4	-	1	1	6	-	-	-	6	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	1	1	-	-	
Missaukee	4	1	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	
Monroe rural	44	12	2	2	6	22	4	-	3	29	1	1	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41	2	-	-	1	
Monroe	24	6	4	1	1	12	1	-	1	14	-	1	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	19	2	1	1	1	
Milan (Part)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Montcalm rural	22	5	-	2	3	10	1	1	-	12	-	3	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	-	-	2	1	
Greenville	9	4	-	-	-	5	1	-	-	6	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	
Montmorency	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Muskegon rural	45	14	5	2	-	21	3	1	-	25	-	1	5	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	6	-	1	2	
Muskegon	60	16	5	8	5	34	4	1	1	40	1	2	3	1	1	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	55	3	-	-	2	
Muskegon Hts.	22	7	-	1	3	11	1	-	1	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	2	1	1	-	
Newaygo rural	14	2	-	-	-	3	-	-	1	4	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	1	-	-	-	
Fremont	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Oakland rural	150	39	11	8	10	68	3	5	3	79	14	11	5	3	2	2	3	4	-	-	-	-	127	8	8	4	3	
Birmingham	10	4	-	1	1	6	-	-	-	6	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	
Ferris	23	9	1	-	3	13	-	-	1	14	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	3	-	-	-	
Pontiac	73	26	5	4	2	37	4	8	1	50	6	6	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	67	2	1	-	3	
Rochester	5	-	1	-	-	1	1	1	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	-	-	-	
Berkley	12	4	1	-	1	7	-	-	1	9	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	1	-	-	-	
Clawson	4	1	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	
Pleasant Ridge	3	2	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	
Royal Oak	52	17	4	4	7	32	-	2	-	34	-	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43	3	2	4	-	
Hazel Park	12	5	-	-	-	8	1	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	1	-	-	1	
Holly	2	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	
Huntington Woods	5	2	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	
Northville (Part)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Oak Park	11	7	2	-	-	10	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	
Oceana	17	5	-	-	2	7	-	-	-	7	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	3	1	
Ogemaw	9	4	1	1	-	7	1	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	
Ontonagon	8	2	1	1	-	4	-	-	-	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	
Osceola	10	5	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	1	
Oscoda	3	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	
Otsego	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	
Ottawa rural	30	9	1	2	-	12	3	1	-	16	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	2	1	-	2	
Grand Haven	5	2	-	-	-	4	1	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	
Holland	4	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	
Zeeland	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Presque Isle rural	4	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	
Rogers City	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	
Roscommon	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	
Saginaw rural	60	13	6	7	3	29	-	-	1	30	6	1	2	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	48	6	1	1	4	
Saginaw	85	23	8	9	3	43	1	2	-	46	4	6	4	6	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	74	7	2	1	1	
Sanilac	26	10	2	1	2	15	2	1	-	18	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	3	-	-	-	
Schoolcraft rural	2	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	
Manistique	27	5	-	-	2	10	-	2	-	14	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	3	1	1	1	
Shiawassee rural	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	
Durand	19	5	-	3	1	10	-	-	2	12	2	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	1	-	-	-	
Owosso	3	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	16	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	25	4	1	2	1	
St. Clair rural	33	8	3	1	2	14	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Marine City	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Port Huron	27	8	2	1	6	17	1	-	-	18	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	1	1	1	-	

TABLE 12 - BIRTHS, DEATHS, DEATHS UNDER 1 YEAR, DEATHS UNDER 4 WEEKS, MATERNAL DEATHS, MARRIAGES, AND DIVORCES, AND RATES BY COUNTY; POPULATION MICHIGAN, 1951

(Deaths exclusive of stillbirths. Births and deaths by county of occurrence and residence. Marriages by county of license. Divorces by county of decree. Birth rate, death rate, rate of persons married, and rate of persons divorced per 1,000 population. Death rates under 1 year, under 4 weeks, and maternal death rates per 1,000 live births.)

AREA	Population Estimates July 1, 1951	O C C U R R E N C E				R E S I D E N C E								MARRIAGES		DIVORCES*			
		Live Births		Deaths		Live Births		Deaths				Number	Rate Persons Married	Number	Rate Persons Divorced				
		Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	All Ages	Infant	Neonatal	Maternal					Number	Rate		
STATE	6,545,000	172,024	26.3	58,938	9.0	172,451	26.3	59,181	9.0	4,505	26.1	3,296	19.1	94	0.5	53,411	16.3	15,446	4.7
Alcona	5,660	105	18.6	35	6.2	122	21.6	54	9.5	1	8.2	1	8.2	-	0	61	21.6	7	2.5
Alger	9,540	169	17.7	81	8.5	241	25.3	113	11.8	8	33.2	7	29.0	1	4.1	65	13.6	-	0
Allegan	48,690	963	19.8	469	9.6	1,247	25.6	507	10.4	38	30.5	28	22.5	-	0	343	14.1	91	3.7
Alpena	22,090	751	34.0	259	11.7	593	26.8	237	10.7	21	35.4	11	18.5	-	0	157	14.2	15	1.4
Antrim	10,370	129	12.4	101	9.7	207	20.0	129	12.4	7	33.8	6	29.0	-	0	81	15.6	19	3.7
Arenac	9,730	178	18.3	102	10.5	214	22.0	119	12.2	7	32.7	4	18.7	1	4.7	80	16.4	11	2.3
Baraga	7,360	68	9.2	62	8.4	175	23.8	95	12.9	4	22.9	3	17.1	-	0	54	14.7	6	1.6
Barry	27,310	568	20.8	241	8.8	598	21.9	282	10.3	9	15.0	5	8.4	-	0	171	12.5	73	5.3
Bay	89,510	2,693	30.1	856	9.6	2,555	28.5	842	9.4	63	24.7	46	18.0	3	1.2	785	17.5	161	3.6
Benzie	6,140	215	26.4	86	10.6	198	23.1	97	11.9	2	10.6	1	5.3	-	0	62	15.2	12	2.9
Berrien	121,760	3,177	26.1	1,068	8.8	3,232	26.5	1,130	9.3	78	24.1	54	16.7	1	0.3	1,078	17.7	366	6.0
Branch	30,660	638	20.8	318	10.4	623	20.3	312	10.2	11	17.7	8	12.8	1	1.6	167	10.9	63	4.1
Calhoun	126,080	3,769	29.9	1,352	10.7	3,340	26.5	1,221	9.7	90	26.9	66	19.8	-	0	1,074	17.0	480	7.6
Cass	29,210	376	12.9	271	9.3	649	22.2	359	12.3	24	37.0	13	20.0	1	1.5	169	11.6	35	2.4
Charlevoix	12,580	198	15.7	149	11.8	281	22.3	182	14.5	11	39.1	10	35.6	-	0	114	18.1	26	4.1
Cheboygan	12,920	369	28.6	161	12.5	326	25.2	176	13.6	9	27.6	5	15.3	-	0	105	16.3	16	2.5
Chippewa	29,700	861	29.0	254	8.6	800	26.9	271	9.1	27	33.8	18	22.5	1	1.2	298	20.1	37	2.5
Clare	10,010	138	13.8	85	8.5	271	27.1	100	10.0	4	14.8	4	14.8	-	0	91	18.2	22	4.4
Clinton	31,170	615	19.7	291	9.3	848	27.2	314	10.1	28	33.0	20	23.6	-	0	173	11.1	33	2.1
Crawford	4,050	246	60.7	73	18.0	87	21.5	42	10.4	3	34.5	1	11.5	-	0	36	17.8	3	1.5
Delta	32,230	909	28.2	359	11.1	884	27.4	409	12.7	33	37.3	23	26.0	-	0	271	16.8	38	2.4
Dickinson	24,700	619	25.1	318	12.9	500	20.2	272	11.0	18	36.0	14	28.0	-	0	273	22.1	33	2.7
Eaton	41,400	545	13.2	307	7.4	1,062	25.7	412	10.0	35	33.0	21	19.8	1	0.9	238	11.5	77	3.7
Emmet	16,130	571	35.4	252	15.6	386	23.9	206	12.8	15	36.9	9	23.3	-	0	132	16.4	23	2.9
Genesee	283,090	8,712	30.8	2,085	7.4	8,244	29.1	2,145	7.6	236	28.6	181	22.0	2	0.2	2,334	16.5	829	5.9
Gladwin	9,260	209	22.6	95	10.3	227	24.5	98	10.6	3	13.2	2	8.8	1	4.4	81	17.5	7	1.5
Gogebic	26,890	757	28.2	329	12.2	566	21.0	325	12.1	17	30.0	13	23.0	1	1.8	216	16.2	27	2.0
Grand Traverse	29,250	1,101	37.6	619	21.2	742	25.4	266	9.1	14	18.9	10	13.5	1	1.3	278	19.0	55	3.8
Gratiot	33,520	769	22.9	362	10.8	896	26.7	362	10.8	20	22.3	15	16.7	-	0	242	14.4	59	3.5
Hillsdale	31,830	533	16.7	341	10.7	710	22.3	396	12.4	8	11.3	7	9.9	-	0	178	11.2	69	4.3
Houghton	38,920	805	20.7	577	14.8	694	17.8	571	14.7	22	31.7	13	18.7	1	1.4	293	15.1	38	2.0
Huron	32,610	954	29.3	302	9.3	931	28.5	319	9.8	9	26.9	19	20.4	-	0	261	16.0	33	2.0
Ingham	179,520	5,795	32.3	1,481	8.2	4,937	27.5	1,443	8.0	108	21.9	83	16.8	-	0	1,600	17.8	603	6.7
Ionia	38,840	497	12.8	359	9.2	956	24.6	435	11.2	19	19.9	17	17.8	1	1.0	251	12.9	62	3.2
Iosco	10,700	130	12.1	97	9.1	275	25.7	133	12.4	7	25.5	4	14.5	-	0	89	16.6	7	1.3
Iron	17,160	430	25.1	202	11.8	385	22.4	218	12.7	11	28.6	6	15.6	-	0	155	18.1	20	2.3
Isabella	28,490	870	30.5	213	7.7	733	25.7	239	8.4	23	31.4	16	21.8	-	0	228	16.0	28	2.0
Jackson	111,940	2,927	26.1	1,100	9.8	2,749	24.6	1,082	9.7	91	33.1	68	24.7	1	0.4	845	15.1	397	7.1
Kalamazoo	130,710	3,467	26.5	1,475	11.3	3,500	26.8	1,201	9.2	75	21.4	57	16.3	-	0	1,038	15.9	431	6.6
Kalkaska	4,440	13	2.9	24	5.4	95	21.4	45	10.1	3	31.6	3	31.6	-	0	24	10.8	4	1.8
Kent	294,510	8,762	29.8	2,968	10.1	8,324	28.3	2,820	9.6	174	20.9	129	15.5	1	0.1	2,694	18.3	744	5.1
Keweenaw	2,930	1	0.3	16	5.5	26	8.9	33	11.3	-	0	-	0	-	0	19	13.0	-	0
Lake	5,030	25	5.0	55	10.9	93	18.5	79	15.7	2	21.5	2	21.5	-	0	15	6.0	3	1.2
Lapeer	36,490	439	12.0	325	8.9	790	21.7	372	10.2	21	26.6	15	19.0	1	1.3	253	13.9	58	3.2
Leelanau	8,740	10	1.1	45	5.1	226	25.9	88	10.1	4	8.8	2	8.8	-	0	38	8.7	-	0
Lenawee	67,380	1,995	29.6	587	8.7	1,827	27.1	675	10.0	46	25.2	35	19.2	3	1.6	392	11.6	161	4.7
Livingston	27,620	463	16.8	301	10.9	643	23.3	315	11.4	20	31.1	10	15.6	-	0	191	13.8	37	2.7
Luce	7,790	191	24.5	211	27.1	161	20.7	58	7.4	8	49.7	6	37.3	-	0	41	10.5	6	1.5
Mackinac	9,110	75	8.2	73	8.0	227	24.9	102	11.2	9	39.6	4	17.6	-	0	75	16.5	11	2.4
Macomb	200,870	3,132	15.6	1,126	5.6	6,223	31.0	1,362	6.8	146	23.5	105	16.9	2	0.3	1,448	14.4	498	5.0
Manistee	17,940	369	20.6	220	12.3	415	23.1	243	13.5	12	28.9	9	21.7	-	0	110	12.3	4	0.4
Marquette	47,560	1,224	25.7	541	11.4	1,123	23.6	537	11.3	25	23.3	19	16.9	-	0	386	16.2	59	2.5
Mason	20,050	460	22.9	227	11.3	484	24.1	252	12.6	13	26.9	7	14.5	1	2.1	166	16.6	35	3.5
Mcosta	18,340	297	16.2	193	10.5	423	23.1	204	11.1	11	26.0	3	7.1	1	2.4	147	16.0	33	3.6
Menominee	25,200	656	26.0	262	10.4	582	23.1	247	9.8	15	25.8	14	24.1	-	0	212	16.8	16	1.3
Midland	36,800	1,049	28.5	185	5.0	1,097	29.8	218	5.9	29	26.4	16	14.6	-	0	276	15.0	42	2.3
Missaukee	7,380	23	3.1	38	5.1	162	22.0	79	10.7	3	18.5	2	12.3	-	0	53	14.4	-	0
Monroe	79,530	1,662	20.9	547	6.9	2,036	25.6	628	7.9	60	29.5	43	21.1	2	1.0	812	20.4	82	2.1
Montcalm	31,560	1,147	36.3	350	11.1	716	22.7	338	10.7	28	39.1	18	25.1	1	1.4	233	14.8	75	4.8
Montmorency	4,050	14	3.5	24	5.9	80	19.8	43	10.6	1	12.5	-	0	-	0	37	18.3	7	3.5
Muskegon	124,950	3,448	27.6	1,080	8.6	3,576	28.6	1,133	9.1	109	30.5	78	21.8	3	0.8	1,124	18.0	250	4.0
Newaygo	22,210	509	26.5	213	9.6	562	25.3	236	10.6	14	24.9								

MICHIGAN BIRTHS-1951

TOTAL
LIVE BIRTHS
172,451

MALES — 88,664 51.4%
FEMALES — 83,787 48.6%

WHITE — 156,948 91.0%
NEGRO — 15,251 8.8%
OTHER — 252 0.2%

SINGLE — 168,880 97.9%
TWINS — 3,503 2.1%
TRIPLETS — 64
QUADRUPLETS — 4

attended by
PHYSICIAN — 172,120 99.8%
OTHER — 331 0.2%

place of birth
HOSPITAL — 168,555 97.7%
HOME — 3,573 2.1%
OTHER — 323 0.2%

TABLE 13 - BIRTHS, DEATHS AND RATES BY PLACE OF OCCURRENCE AND RESIDENCE: BIRTHS BY PLACE OF DELIVERY, ATTENDANT AT BIRTH, NUMBER BORN IN PLURAL BIRTHS, SEX, COLOR, ILLEGITIMACY AND STILLBIRTHS BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE: DEATHS, DEATHS UNDER 1 YEAR, MATERNAL DEATHS, AND RATES BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE: POPULATION (continued)

AREA	OCCURRENCE										RESIDENCE														
	Live Births					Deaths					Live Births					Deaths									
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Rate					
Marquette rural	14,900	0.3	93	6.2	208	19.3	10	2.2	285	2.4	243	1.9	2	1.25	13.4	7	164	11.0	5	17.4	4	13.9	0		
Shipwreck	6,970	0.3	407	5.8	132	14.7	234	26.1	234	2.4	234	1.9	3	1.15	11.9	3	116	8.3	4	17.1	3	12.6	0		
Marquette	17,220	0.4	769	44.7	264	15.3	407	23.6	406	2.4	406	1.9	1	2.11	9.9	11	170	9.9	11	27.0	5	17.2	0		
Negaunee	6,470	0.4	44	6.8	49	7.6	194	30.0	193	2.4	193	1.9	1	1.07	8.7	5	87	13.4	5	25.8	5	25.8	0		
Northern Michigan Prison																									
Mason rural	9,710	0.7	65	6.1	244	25.7	4	2.4	243	2.4	243	1.9	1	1.25	13.4	4	127	11.0	10	41.3	3	12.3	4.1		
Ludington	10,340	0.7	453	48.7	162	17.4	240	25.6	239	2.4	239	1.9	1	1.09	13.1	6	141	12.5	10	41.3	3	12.3	2.0		
Mecosta rural	11,820	2.3	27	10.3	273	23.1	4	2.4	273	2.4	273	1.9	1	1.53	12.0	6	141	11.9	6	22.0	5	20.6	0		
Big Rapids	14,520	2.7	41	10.9	150	13.0	4	2.4	146	2.4	146	1.9	1	1.62	11.9	3	63	9.7	5	23.3	3	20.0	6.7		
Monroe rural	14,030	1.1	87	6.2	276	19.7	6	2.4	268	2.4	268	1.9	2	1.50	12.6	9	138	9.8	9	32.6	8	29.0	0		
Monroe city	11,170	0.9	542	48.5	175	15.7	306	27.4	306	2.4	306	1.9	4	1.55	15.1	4	109	9.8	6	19.6	6	19.6	0		
Munising	21,620	1.0	61	2.9	480	22.0	18	2.4	475	2.4	475	1.9	2	2.58	23.2	4	145	16.6	19	39.6	10	20.8	0		
Midland rural	14,970	0.9	61	4.1	480	32.0	14	3.0	475	2.4	475	1.9	6	1.45	16.2	5	111	14.5	10	39.6	6	19.6	0		
Midland city	7,300	3.1	30	5.1	162	22.0	4	1.6	162	2.4	162	1.9	2	3.00	33.1	3	73	4.9	10	16.2	10	20.8	0		
Missaukee	25,110	0.4	207	15.9	1,353	53.6	26	4.4	1,353	2.4	1,353	1.9	7	2.11	19.7	21	404	15.6	41	30.8	3	18.5	1.5		
Monroe rural	22,700	1.0	41	1.8	1,353	53.6	26	4.4	1,353	2.4	1,353	1.9	7	2.11	19.7	21	404	15.6	41	30.8	3	18.5	1.5		
Montcalm rural	24,720	0.0	4	0.1	519	21.0	7	1.6	510	2.4	510	1.9	3	3.46	34.9	16	218	8.5	19	27.3	14	20.1	0		
Montcalm city	24,720	0.0	4	0.1	519	21.0	7	1.6	510	2.4	510	1.9	3	3.46	34.9	16	218	8.5	19	27.3	14	20.1	0		
Greenville	6,620	6.0	648	26.2	264	10.7	4	0.8	266	2.4	266	1.9	3	2.53	26.6	5	117	11.1	19	36.6	12	23.1	1.9		
Greenlee	4,050	1.4	499	73.2	86	12.6	4	0.8	197	2.4	197	1.9	1	1.90	10.7	1	43	9.5	9	45.7	6	30.5	0		
Montmorency	55,700	3.6	0.6	219	3.9	1,468	26.7	22	1.4	1,468	2.4	1.4	42	3.8	36.9	41	343	6.9	36	24.2	25	16.8	0.7		
Muskegon rural	49,840	3.4	68.4	783	15.7	1,479	29.7	36	1.4	1,479	2.4	1.4	734	72.1	1,447	100	47	550	11.6	55	37.2	40	27.0	1.0	
Muskegon city	19,040	5.0	0.3	146	4.0	609	31.4	24	1.4	609	2.4	1.4	323	28.6	396	211	19	170	8.6	18	29.6	13	21.3	1.6	
Newaygo rural	18,410	1.2	6.4	146	7.7	483	24.1	6	1.4	483	2.4	1.4	247	21.1	410	4	20	20.1	10	26.4	4	8.7	2.2		
Fremont	3,170	6.7	147.3	67	21.1	104	32.8	9	1.4	104	2.4	1.4	46	5.8	104	4	36	11.0	1	9.6	1	9.6	0		
Oakland rural	180,060	1.8	1.0	895	5.0	4,259	23.7	91	4.4	4,259	2.4	1.3	370	354	723	139	61	1,146	6.4	127	29.0	79	18.5	2.0	
Birmingham	16,880	3.6	10.4	97	3.0	724	42.9	12	1.4	724	2.4	1.4	370	354	723	139	61	1,146	6.4	127	29.0	79	18.5	2.0	
Ferndale	32,220	3.0	10.4	97	3.0	724	42.9	12	1.4	724	2.4	1.4	370	354	723	139	61	1,146	6.4	127	29.0	79	18.5	2.0	
Pontiac	5,518	69.6	872	11.0	2,183	37.5	43	3.0	2,183	2.4	2,183	1.9	56	530	529	604	255	13	214	9.4	19	17.9	1.0		
Rochester	79,260	1.0	1.2	1,617	2.1	1,617	2.1	43	1.6	1,617	2.4	1.6	1,124	1,069	1,688	345	87	50	627.9	67	30.7	50	22.9	0.5	
Pontiac State Hospital	4,660	1.0	0.2	1.5	3.2	187	35.8	4	1.6	187	2.4	1.6	90	7.7	166	1	2	43	9.2	4	24.0	4	24.0	0	
Berkeley	19,480	3.0	0.2	39	2.0	609	31.3	10	1.6	609	2.4	1.6	307	302	609	1	13	88	4.5	11	18.1	9	14.8	0	
Clawson	5,640	4.0	0.7	24	4.3	195	34.6	6	1.9	195	2.4	1.9	104	91	195	2	2	43	7.6	4	20.5	3	15.4	0	
Pleasant Ridge	3,760	0	0	18	4.8	38	10.1	4	1.5	38	2.4	1.5	15	23	38	3	2	40	10.6	3	76.9	3	15.4	0	
Royal Oak	51,490	4.9	9.7	205	4.0	2,295	44.6	50	2.9	2,295	2.4	2.9	1,187	1,090	2,293	2	27	322	6.3	43	18.7	34	14.8	0	
Hazel Park	19,530	1.7	9.0	57	2.9	787	40.3	14	1.4	787	2.4	1.4	397	397	786	1	8	12	10.1	5.2	10	12.7	0		
Holly	2,860	11.3	39.5	18	6.3	83	29.0	3	1.4	83	2.4	1.4	41	42	83	3	3	37	12.9	2	24.1	2	24.1	0	
Huntington Woods	5,340	0	0	13	2.4	148	27.7	6	1.4	148	2.4	1.4	79	69	148	1	2	24	4.5	5	33.8	4	27.0	0	
Northville (part)	260	0	0	0	0	3	11.5	3	1.4	3	2.4	1.4	2	2	3	3	3	3.8	3	3.8	0	0	0		
Oak Park	5,850	4.0	0.7	16	2.7	286	48.9	6	2.6	286	2.4	2.6	159	127	286	5	4	41	7.0	11	36.5	10	35.0	0	
Oceana	15,750	4.2	27.2	186	11.8	372	23.6	8	3.2	372	2.4	3.2	179	193	367	5	10	206	13.1	13	34.9	8	40.0	0	
Ogemaw	9,180	3.0	33.2	96	10.5	200	21.8	8	1.9	200	2.4	1.9	101	99	200	2	5	99	10.8	8	40.0	8	40.0	0	
Ontonagon	13,690	1.1	12.4	103	10.9	163	17.2	2	1.6	163	2.4	1.6	82	81	163	1	2	128	13.5	6	36.8	4	24.5	6.1	
Osceola	3,470	3.7	25.3	164	12.0	359	26.2	10	3.5	359	2.4	3.5	212	147	359	1	2	161	11.8	9	25.1	7	19.5	1.1	
Oscoda	3,880	24	6.2	25	6.4	63	16.2	2	1.4	63	2.4	1.4	42	21	63	63	2	32	6.2	3	47.6	3	47.6	2.8	
Otsego rural	6,150	46	12.2	46	7.5	142	23.1	2	1.4	142	2.4	1.4	80	62	142	1	3	57	9.3	1	7.0	1	15.9	0	
Northern Michigan TB Sanatorium																									
Ottawa rural	47,360	4.4	0.9	226	4.8	1,347	28.9	22	1.6	1,347	2.4	1.6	718	649	1,363	4	10	345	7.3	25	18.3	16	11.7	0	
Grand Haven	9,930	6.9	70.4	124	12.5	278	28.0	8	2.7	278	2.4	2.7	139	139	278	1	17	96	9.7	5	18.0	5	18.0	0	
Holland	16,490	8.9	54.5	163	9.9	398	24.1	4	3.9	398	2.4	3.9	202	196	398	2	4	140	8.5	3	7.5	1	2.5	0	
Zeeland	3,230	4.4	136.8	27	8.4	117	36.2	10	1.7	117	2.4	1.7	60	57	117	1	1	24	7.4	3	12.5	2	6.3	0	
Presque Isle rural	7,940	1.6	2.0	42	5.3	240	30.2	2	2.0	240	2.4	2.0	109	131	240	1	4	131	7.6	3	12.5	2	18.0	0	
Rogers City	3,790	26.3	69.4	40	10.6	111	29.3	2	1.1	111	2.4	1.1	55	56	111	1	5	30	7.9	3	21.3	2	18.0	0	
Roscommon	6,220	4.0	6.4	43	6.9																				

TABLE 13 - BIRTHS, DEATHS AND RATES BY PLACE OF OCCURRENCE AND RESIDENCE: BIRTHS BY PLACE OF DELIVERY, ATTENDANT AT BIRTH, NUMBER BORN IN PLURAL BIRTHS, SEX, COLOR, ILLEGITIMACY AND STILLBIRTHS BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE: DEATHS UNDER 1 YEAR, DEATHS UNDER 4 WEEKS, MATERNAL DEATHS, AND RATES BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE: POPULATION (Continued)

AREA	POPULATION ESTIMATES JULY 1, 1951				OCCURRENCE										RESIDENCE										DEATHS												
	Live Births		Deaths		Live Births		Attendant Physician		Place of Delivery		Sex		Color		Illegitimacy		Stillbirths		All Ages		Infant		Neonatal		Maternal												
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Home	Other	Male	Female	White	Non-White	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate											
Tuscola rural	32,960	311	10.0	311	9.4	771	23.4	17	757	14	733	34	4	404	367	95	2	13	354	10.7	16	20.8	13	16.9	12	12	2	21.1	2	21.1	1	10.5	0	0			
Caro State Hospital	3,550	279	78.6	80	22.5	95	26.6	6	95	-	56	39	-	56	39	95	2	2	63	17.7	2	21.1	1	10.5	2	2	2	21.1	1	10.5	0	0	0	0			
Van Buren	2,590	3	1.2	21	8.1	75	29.0	0	75	-	47	28	0	47	28	72	3	3	34	13.1	17	13.3	1	13.3	15	15	15	13.3	1	13.3	1	13.3	0	0			
Van Buren rural	34,680	308	8.9	309	8.9	744	21.5	22	744	-	727	9	0	375	369	706	38	15	409	11.6	17	22.8	13	17.5	6	6	6	37.3	5	31.1	0	0	0	0			
South Haven	5,840	399	68.3	132	22.6	161	27.6	45	161	-	161	144	0	84	77	144	17	6	80	13.7	28	39.2	28	15.7	2	2	2	39.2	2	15.7	2	15.7	0	0			
Washington rural	64,610	187	2.9	265	4.1	1,784	27.6	45	1,784	-	1,753	30	1	913	871	1,637	147	16	395	6.0	39	21.9	28	15.7	2	2	2	39.2	2	15.7	2	15.7	0	0			
Ann Arbor	48,790	1,486	28.8	382	7.8	1,060	21.7	12	1,060	-	1,055	4	1	554	506	1,002	58	13	315	6.5	19	17.9	15	14.2	1	1	1	17.9	1	14.2	1	14.2	0	0			
Ypsilanti	18,720	2,229	119.1	250	13.4	656	35.0	9	656	-	650	6	-	342	314	516	140	38	182	9.7	16	24.4	14	21.3	1	1	1	24.4	1	21.3	1	21.3	1	1.5			
U. of M. Hospital		1,208		654																																	
Ypsilanti State Hospital		3		293																																	
Chasee	2,600	0	0	33	12.7	67	25.8	-	67	-	36	31	-	36	31	66	1	-	37	14.2	2	29.8	1	14.9	0	0	0	29.8	1	14.9	0	0	0	0	0		
Milan (part)	2,090	0	0	17	8.1	50	23.9	-	50	-	22	28	-	22	28	50	5	-	25	12.0	3	60.0	3	60.0	0	0	0	60.0	3	60.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Wayne rural	170,430	157	0.9	572	3.4	3,284	53	57	3,284	-	3,284	53	8	1,716	1,629	3,280	65	37	911	5.3	152	45.4	114	34.1	2	2	2	45.4	114	34.1	2	0.6	0	0	0	0	
Wayne	18,460	25	1.4	40	2.2	558	30.2	9	558	-	532	24	2	303	285	360	198	21	6	124	6.7	16	28.7	14	25.1	6	6	28.7	16	28.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Eastman	44,160	1,216	27.5	380	8.6	1,021	23.1	19	1,021	-	1,005	16	-	510	511	863	158	25	20	427	9.7	31	30.4	26	25.5	20	20	30.4	31	30.4	26	25.5	3	4.8	0	0	
River Rouge	21,210	450	21.2	91	4.3	629	29.7	12	629	-	594	35	-	336	293	406	223	24	15	166	7.8	18	28.6	12	19.1	15	15	28.6	18	28.6	12	19.1	3	60.0	0	0	
Detroit	1,892,290	55,485	29.3	16,032	8.5	46,353	24.5	14	46,353	-	45,326	1,028	43	23,846	22,528	36,107	10,257	1,971	926	17,437	9.2	1,240	26.7	932	20.1	20	20	26.7	932	20.1	37	0.8	0	0	0	0	
Highland Park	47,160	5,965	126.5	841	17.8	307	19.2	24	307	-	868	9	-	487	430	790	117	30	20	483	10.2	34	37.5	28	30.9	6	6	37.5	28	30.9	1	1.1	1	1.1	1	1.1	
Plymouth	7,240	26	3.6	30	4.1	481	66.4	4	481	-	479	2	-	252	229	480	117	14	25	301	11.9	7	14.6	6	12.5	6	6	14.6	7	14.6	6	12.5	0	0	0	0	
Wyandotte	38,420	2,689	73.1	409	10.6	1,649	42.9	21	1,649	-	1,644	4	1	843	806	1,647	2	14	25	308	7.2	26	15.8	17	10.3	1	1	15.8	26	15.8	17	10.3	1	0.6	0	0	
Dearborn	96,310	1,432	14.6	346	3.5	3,378	34.4	68	3,378	-	3,365	7	6	1,740	1,638	3,372	6	24	63	708	7.2	58	17.2	48	14.2	1	1	17.2	48	14.2	1	0.3	0	0	0	0	
Grosse Pt. Farms	9,480	849	89.6	90	9.5	119	12.6	-	119	-	117	1	-	70	51	116	6	3	3	98	7.4	8	67.2	7	58.8	3	3	67.2	8	67.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Grosse Pt. Park	13,220	62	4.7	62	4.7	140	10.6	-	140	-	140	0	-	146	125	140	0	3	6	106	16.3	6	29.5	7	25.8	6	6	29.5	7	25.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Grosse Pt.	6,490	467	72.0	149	23.0	271	41.8	6	271	-	271	1	-	142	125	267	1	1	5	53	8.9	6	22.5	5	18.7	5	5	22.5	6	22.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Grosse Pt. Woods	10,730	1	0.1	27	2.5	267	24.9	6	267	-	266	1	-	466	421	537	850	39	22	146	8.4	35	32.5	30	33.8	22	22	32.5	35	32.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Inkster	17,470	156	8.9	44	2.5	887	50.8	21	887	-	847	40	-	743	696	1,436	3	12	30	169	5.5	37	25.6	28	19.5	4	4	25.6	37	25.6	2	1.4	2	1.4	2	1.4	
Lincoln Park	30,690	11	0.4	43	1.4	1,439	46.9	21	1,439	-	1,425	11	3	743	696	1,436	3	12	30	169	5.5	37	25.6	28	19.5	4	4	25.6	37	25.6	2	1.4	2	1.4	2	1.4	
Northville (part)	9,730	1	0.1	29	3.0	309	31.6	8	309	-	307	1	1	156	151	309	-	1	2	82	8.4	4	12.9	3	9.7	4	4	12.9	3	9.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Melvindale	2,990	239	79.9	87	29.1	91	30.4	2	91	-	90	1	-	37	54	91	-	1	5	50	7.7	3	19.2	3	19.2	5	5	19.2	3	19.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Northville	6,490	1,162	182.1	85	13.1	156	24.0	5	156	-	156	2	-	444	400	806	36	19	18	112	10.9	16	19.0	13	15.4	16	16	19.0	13	15.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Wayne	10,230	205	20.0	33	3.2	844	82.5	6	844	-	842	2	-	327	325	651	-	5	11	59	5.9	7	10.7	6	15.4	7	7	10.7	6	15.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Allen Park	12,970	835	64.3	53	4.1	399	42.1	2	399	-	396	1	-	216	153	399	-	3	4	115	8.8	14	159.1	12	159.1	11	11	159.1	14	159.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Garden City	9,460	9	0.5	86	4.9	88	5.0	2	88	-	82	6	-	44	44	88	-	3	4	81	10.6	8	27.7	6	20.8	4	4	27.7	8	27.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Livonia	17,470	9	1.1	52	6.4	167	20.6	4	167	-	157	9	1	85	82	167	-	3	6	110	10.6	8	27.7	6	20.8	6	6	27.7	8	27.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Wexford rural	8,100	667	82.4	160	15.4	289	27.9	4	289	-	278	10	1	139	150	289	-	14	6	110	10.6	8	27.7	6	20.8	6	6	27.7	8	27.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cadillac	10,360																																				

*Includes 4 quadruplets in Oakland rural.

**The population estimates for these 2 areas are as indicated. However, the birth and death statistics indicated for St. Clair rural include Marysville and the rates are compiled on the basis of the combined populations. The fact that the Marysville 1950 population was greater than 2,500 was not known until the latter part of 1951.

Note: The two cities Milan and Northville listed in this table are each located in two counties. The total population estimates are: Milan 2,810, Northville 3,250.

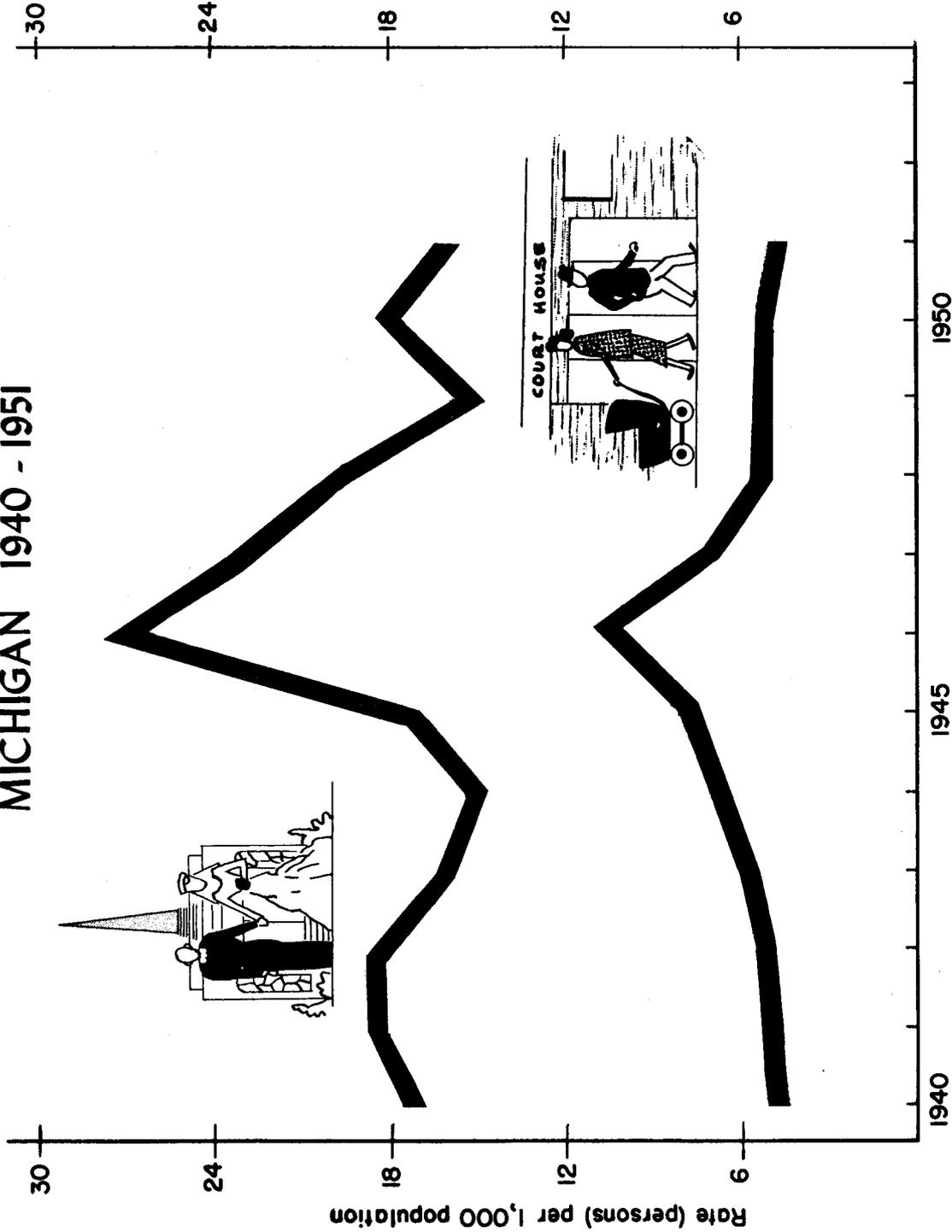
TABLE 14 - MARRIAGES BY ORDER OF MARRIAGE AND AGE OF BRIDE AND GROOM
MICHIGAN, 1951

AGE (YEARS)	B R I D E						G R O O M					
	Total	Order of Marriage					Total	Order of Marriage				
		First	Second	Third	Fourth or More	Not Stated		First	Second	Third	Fourth or More	Not Stated
TOTAL	53,411	41,708	9,317	1,995	283	108	53,411	42,188	9,110	1,748	255	110
15 - 19	17,544	17,272	236	5	-	31	5,750	5,719	15	-	-	16
20 - 24	19,217	17,650	1,432	84	5	46	22,945	22,135	744	20	2	44
25 - 29	6,298	4,217	1,788	262	19	12	10,911	9,123	1,636	125	5	22
30 - 34	3,188	1,377	1,492	282	33	4	4,453	2,862	1,367	193	21	10
35 - 39	2,193	624	1,245	280	40	4	2,626	1,121	1,259	219	19	8
40 - 44	1,556	304	924	286	38	4	1,736	525	946	230	33	2
45 - 49	1,141	130	721	246	41	3	1,379	309	797	235	36	2
50 - 54	849	78	538	192	39	2	1,165	192	704	229	39	1
55 - 59	588	19	395	144	30	-	930	122	604	178	23	3
60 - 64	430	16	292	99	21	2	642	41	448	123	28	2
65 - 69	248	14	155	71	8	-	488	33	337	94	24	-
70 - 74	111	3	74	28	6	-	234	3	151	66	14	-
75 & Over	45	2	25	15	3	-	152	3	102	36	11	-
Not Stated	3	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

TABLE 15 - MARRIAGES BY RESIDENCE STATUS OF BRIDE AND GROOM
MICHIGAN, 1951

RESIDENCE STATUS	NUMBER
TOTAL	53,411
Both bride and groom resident of State	49,439
Bride resident, groom nonresident of State	2,233
Groom resident, bride nonresident of State	655
Both bride and groom nonresident of State	1,076
Residence status of either or both not stated	8

MARRIAGES AND DIVORCES MICHIGAN 1940 - 1951



The marked fluctuations of marriages and divorces since 1940 reflect war conditions. Both marriages and divorces have declined during 1951. However, the decline in marriages reached a rate only slightly less than the rate for 1949, the year immediately prior to the outbreak of hostilities in Korea.

Divorces have declined gradually since 1946, the all-time high year following postwar demobilization. The 1951 rate of 4.7 is the lowest annual rate since 1941.

TABLE 16 - DIVORCES BY CASES CONTESTED, LIBELLANT, NUMBER OF CHILDREN; ANNULMENTS: BY COUNTY OF DECREE
MICHIGAN, 1951

AREA	Divorces & Annulments	Annulments	D I V O R C E S											
			Total	Cases Contested	Granted to		Children						5 or More	Not Stated
					Husband	Wife	0	1	2	3	4			
STATE	15,446	157	15,289	1,914	4,078	11,211	8,626	3,310	1,997	818	310	190	38	
Alcona	7	-	7	1	5	2	4	-	1	1	1	-	-	
Allegan	91	-	91	35	27	64	53	17	15	5	-	1	-	
Alpena	15	-	15	4	4	11	5	2	3	3	2	-	-	
Antrim	19	-	19	2	5	14	7	10	-	1	-	1	-	
Arenac	11	-	11	-	1	10	5	1	4	1	-	-	-	
Baraga	6	-	6	1	2	4	2	2	1	1	-	-	-	
Barry	73	-	73	14	25	48	29	15	16	7	5	1	-	
Bay	161	-	161	39	30	131	78	35	26	12	7	3	-	
Benzie	12	-	12	1	5	7	8	2	1	1	-	-	-	
Berrien	366	1	365	90	101	264	208	90	39	16	8	3	1	
Branch	63	-	63	1	14	49	34	16	9	4	-	-	-	
Calhoun	480	3	477	101	116	361	219	136	86	22	9	5	-	
Cass	35	-	35	2	7	28	14	9	6	5	-	1	-	
Charlevoix	26	-	26	5	5	21	14	2	6	-	3	1	-	
Cheboygan	16	-	16	2	4	12	8	3	2	-	-	1	2	
Chippewa	37	-	37	1	12	25	10	12	7	5	2	1	-	
Clare	22	-	22	4	10	12	10	5	7	-	-	-	-	
Clinton	33	-	33	6	11	22	16	6	6	3	1	1	-	
Crawford	3	-	3	-	1	2	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	
Delta	38	-	38	1	10	28	15	9	5	6	1	2	-	
Dickinson	33	-	33	1	9	24	16	7	4	3	-	3	-	
Eaton	77	-	77	6	24	53	30	15	15	7	4	4	2	
Emmet	23	-	23	3	5	18	13	5	3	-	1	-	1	
Genesee	829	8	821	190	240	581	443	202	108	46	15	7	-	
Gladwin	7	-	7	3	2	5	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	
Gogebic	27	-	27	6	5	22	6	10	9	2	-	-	-	
Grand Traverse	55	-	55	4	8	47	28	8	7	8	3	1	-	
Gratiot	59	-	59	1	16	43	25	8	15	4	3	4	-	
Hillsdale	69	-	69	27	20	49	29	17	12	10	-	1	-	
Houghton	38	-	38	14	9	29	19	7	12	-	-	-	-	
Huron	33	-	33	4	7	26	12	8	5	5	3	-	-	
Ingham	603	5	598	83	144	454	306	142	93	32	10	7	8	
Ionia	62	-	62	15	17	45	31	14	8	6	3	-	-	
Iosco	7	-	7	2	3	4	5	-	2	-	-	-	-	
Iron	20	-	20	1	5	15	9	3	5	2	-	1	-	
Isabella	28	-	28	1	3	25	13	8	6	1	-	-	-	
Jackson	397	3	394	9	91	303	182	102	71	26	7	5	1	
Kalamazoo	431	11	420	18	97	323	207	94	61	31	14	13	-	
Kalkaska	4	-	4	2	1	3	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	
Kent	744	13	731	124	152	579	389	162	93	45	30	10	2	
Lake	3	-	3	2	3	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Lapeer	58	-	58	10	12	46	26	10	6	11	5	-	-	
Lenawee	161	-	161	4	51	110	74	47	25	9	1	5	-	
Livingston	37	-	37	-	10	27	18	5	7	4	2	1	-	
Luce	6	-	6	-	3	3	2	3	1	-	-	-	-	
Mackinac	11	-	11	1	5	6	6	3	2	-	-	-	-	
Macomb	498	5	493	45	117	376	233	114	83	37	18	8	-	
Manistee	4	-	4	-	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Marquette	59	-	59	1	14	45	24	15	14	4	1	1	-	
Mason	35	-	35	6	8	27	17	12	5	-	1	-	-	
Mecosta	33	-	33	3	13	20	14	10	3	4	1	1	-	
Menominee	16	1	15	1	5	10	3	7	2	1	2	-	-	
Midland	42	-	42	1	13	29	15	12	5	10	-	-	-	
Monroe	82	1	81	13	20	61	35	25	13	3	4	1	-	
Montcalm	75	1	74	2	26	48	35	11	16	5	3	4	-	
Montmorency	7	-	7	1	1	6	4	2	-	-	1	-	-	
Muskegon	250	1	249	8	70	179	141	45	37	11	9	5	1	
Newaygo	11	-	11	-	4	7	3	2	2	2	1	1	-	

TABLE 16 - DIVORCES BY CASES CONTESTED, LIBELLANT, NUMBER OF CHILDREN; ANNULMENTS: BY COUNTY OF DECREE (continued)

AREA	Divorces & Annulments	Annulments	D I V O R C E S											
			Total	Cases Contested	Granted to		Children						5 or More	Not Stated
					Husband	Wife	0	1	2	3	4			
Oakland	1,172	20	1,152	180	249	903	567	285	178	82	21	15	4	
Oceana	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Ogemaw	7	-	7	-	3	4	2	2	1	-	1	1	-	
Ontonagon	6	-	6	-	2	4	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	
Osceola	15	-	15	1	4	11	10	-	-	1	2	2	-	
Oscoda	3	-	3	2	1	2	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	
Otsego	11	-	11	2	7	4	4	3	2	-	1	1	-	
Ottawa	78	-	78	15	26	52	42	13	11	8	3	1	-	
Presque Isle	13	-	13	2	3	10	7	1	2	2	-	1	-	
Roscommon	5	-	5	1	1	4	1	2	1	-	1	-	-	
Saginaw	310	2	308	109	95	213	149	77	47	20	9	6	-	
Sanilac	26	1	25	8	4	21	14	3	3	2	1	2	-	
Schoolcraft	13	-	13	-	4	9	3	4	5	-	1	-	-	
Shiawassee	106	1	105	8	27	78	50	26	19	7	1	2	-	
St. Clair	222	-	222	50	54	168	107	54	32	18	8	3	-	
St. Joseph	41	-	41	3	10	31	24	7	8	1	-	1	-	
Tuscola	32	-	32	11	7	25	15	6	6	3	2	-	-	
Van Buren	84	-	84	7	24	60	36	24	11	7	3	3	-	
Washtenaw	343	6	337	120	77	260	182	81	53	12	4	5	-	
Wayne	6,472	74	6,398	464	1,836	4,562	4,228	1,198	617	228	70	41	16	
Wexford	38	-	38	9	13	25	19	9	4	4	-	2	-	

Note: No report for Alger, Keweenaw, Leelanau, and Missaukee Counties.
Incomplete report for Lake and Luce Counties.